

THE GERMAN EDUCATION SYSTEM AND ITS ADVANTAGES

Aralova Malika

Samarkand State Institute of Foreign Languages

Abstract: Not only today, but also during the past few centuries, every country has paid special attention to its education system. The education system plays an important role in the path of sustainable development, spiritual growth and economic policy of every state and society, because through this system the solid foundations of the future are formed. This article provides important information and highlights the benefits of the German education system, which is sure to attract everyone's attention.

Key words: education system, humanities and natural sciences, funding, system, assessment, gymnasium, classical language, specialist qualification, honors certificate, certificate, compulsory education.

Just like every country has its own education system, Germany has its own complex and wonderful education system. From infancy, children are taught to be precise in everything they do. The education system of this country is of high quality. Let's get acquainted with this educational system together. The German education system is divided into 5 stages:

1. Pre-school education
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education
5. Continuing education

Pre-school education: In Germany, preschools are not part of the state system. Children from 0 to 6 years old are educated in these institutions. During this time, educators develop their minds, they teach self-control, communication with adults and similar knowledge. This, without a doubt, is preparation for school education. Kindergartens are financed by charitable foundations, churches, and local authorities. Enterprises and organizations can have their own kindergartens. They are under the care of enterprises and organizations, that is, enterprises and organizations themselves provide finance.

Compulsory education: In some regions of Germany, the education system differs from one another. For example, primary education lasts 4 years in many states, only in Berlin and Brandenburg primary education lasts 6 years. School education system, that is, students from 6 to 18 years of age

must receive compulsory education. This system consists of 3 levels: primary education, secondary education and higher education.

Primary education. This educational system includes grades 1-4 or 1-6. First and second grades are not graded in this place, they are graded from the third grade. Their grading system is based on a 6-point grading system:

- 1 (very good)
- 2 (good)
- 3 (satisfactory)
- 4 (enough)
- 5 (not enough)
- 6 (unsatisfied)
- 6 (unsatisfied)

At the end of primary education, teachers recommend a certain secondary education depending on the academic achievements of students, personal characteristics, independent work skills. However, in most cases parents make the final decision about their children's future and oppose the opinion of teachers.

Secondary education. A student who has finished primary school continues his education in one of several schools based on choice. After all, students are already working towards their future goals during secondary education. The secondary school education program is divided into 3:

- 1) primary school
- 2) real school
- 3) gymnasium.

Primary school (grades 5-9). In this school, students with the lowest results study. There they are taught more simply and slowly than in other schools. Real maktab. Mathematics and natural sciences are taught here. In the real school, students study from the 5th to the 10th grade. Pupils who have graduated from real school can continue their education in gymnasium.

Gymnasium. In this school, which is the best among schools, students receive 9 years of education (grades 5-13). If the student has completed the real school, he will study in the gymnasium for 3 years. Natural and humanitarian sciences and foreign languages are taught in this educational type. During the 11th grade, students study in depth specific subjects based on their chosen fields for the future. A privileged certificate of completion of gymnasium gives the opportunity to enter higher education without an exam. However, getting this certificate requires a lot of work. For this, the knowledge acquired by students during 13 years is taken into account in the

results, and they need to pass an exam in the subjects oriented to the chosen profession. According to statistics, in 1992-1993, 30 percent of 14-year-old students in Germany preferred to study in Gymnasium. The last 3 years in gymnasium (grades 11-13) are called "Oberstufe".

According to the usual criteria, there are 3 most common areas of study in Gymnasium, which are:

- 1) classical language
- 2) modern language
- 3) mathematics - natural sciences

Based on these directions, students receive education.

In addition, the Gymnasium also has General Education and Vocational Education programs, which are not found in all states.

General education school. This type of education enrolls students of all ability levels from 5th to 10th grade. Students who satisfactorily complete this school up to the 9th grade will receive a basic school certificate, and those who satisfactorily complete up to the 10th grade will be awarded a real school certificate.

Professional education. At this educational institution, after successfully completing the basic and real school, students take an apprenticeship or part-time academic education along with it.

Higher education. Germany is famous throughout the world for its professor scientists (Albert Einstein, Wernhen von Braun, Alexander Humboldt, Max Borth, Rudolf Nedel, Otto Hahn) who left their indelible mark in various fields, directions and world history. It is the dream of every young generation to be a student in this country, which is home to the highest quality educational institutions such as Dusseldorf, Berlin International, Humboldt, Hessen, Heidelberg and Halle-Wittenberg. It is not surprising that it ranks first in the quality of education among all non-English speaking countries today. Let's take a look at the most important information not only for local residents, but also for foreign students who want to study in Germany.

There are private and local universities in Germany, and many higher education institutions there are publicly funded. Due to the affordable and high-quality education system, Germany attracts the attention of students. In fact, more than 90 percent of all students in Germany study at public universities, and about 5 percent study at private universities.

Bobomurod Omonov, an Uzbek citizen living in Germany, said: Higher education in Germany is almost free. There are 16 states in this country, 11 of which have free higher education. There are more than 409 higher

education institutions in the country and they have more than 14 thousand 9 courses. It should be noted that living in Germany is cheaper than in other countries. The monthly cost of living is on average 500-700 euros. At the same time you can earn money for your expenses, you have the right to work full time 180 days a year.

Bachelor. Being the first type of specialization in higher education, students study in this educational program from 6 to 8 semesters, which means it takes 3 or 4 years. Students with a bachelor's degree can easily start their careers.

Master's. It is the second specialty of higher education. During this program, you will be able to deepen your knowledge in your chosen field. Master's program consists of 3 or 5 semesters, i.e. 1.5-2 years.

Doctorate. In this in-depth research program, highly qualified experts conduct research on a specific topic for a period of 2 to 5 years, and at the end of this research, the student presents the results of the research and is awarded a PhD. The duration of study in this program is 3 years.

in conclusion, In my opinion, a country with a strong education system achieves high results. Every country should pay serious attention to its education system, and of course, the teachers and parents who educate the young generation should also be thoughtful, knowledgeable and strong. With high-quality and qualified professors and teachers, Germany is a great place to study. I recommend studying in Germany.

REFERENCES:

1. The educational system in Germany: Case study Findings. Joseph C. Conaty
 2. The Education system in the federal Republic of Germany. Secretariat of the Standing Conference of the Ministers of Education and Cultural Affairs of the Länder in the Federal Republic of Germany Taubenstr. 10, 10117 Berlin.
 3. <https://www.fintiba.com/moving-to-germany/studying/universities/university-system/>
 4. <https://www.german-way.com/history-and-culture/education/the-german-school-system/>
-