

**TODAY'S REFORMS IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION**

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**Annotation:** *This article talks about reforms in the field of education, as well as `State policy on youth` and the effect of this law on today, the role of neighborhoods in providing education to young people.*

**Key words:** *`State policy on youth` , Higher education, Renaissance, neighborhood, modern literature, New Uzbekistan,*

In the new Uzbekistan, large-scale reforms are being implemented to create a free civil society. The main goal of these reforms is to glorify human dignity, ensure their rights and interests, and protect them socially. State agencies should serve the people, not for their agencies. Over the past years, the basis of strong social protection and protection of human interests has been created and strengthened in our country. This includes economic development and reduction of poverty at the initiative of the head of our state. Ministry of Support was established. A system for working with needy families, women and youth in the country was introduced, the concepts of "Iron Notebook", "Women's Notebook" and "Youth Notebook" were put into practice. During the huge human-factor pressures, under the judgments of the plan, aliens came from other countries due to ignorance the rights and rights of the people were violated, and now the rule of law is being ensured and a helping hand is being sent to our people. The most important thing is that we young people should remember our ancestors who have passed away and value the living ones more and more. is being strengthened. From this point of view, we should rejoice the souls of those who died on the way to these bright days, receive blessings from our elders, and protect our peace and tranquility like the apple of an eye. We see the situation in the world. Therefore, let's live in a feeling of gratitude, because there are those who have reached these days and there are those who have not.

As we all know, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev in his New Year's greetings announced 2022 as "the year of glorifying human dignity and active neighborhood". It means ensuring their freedom and legitimate interests. In this regard, the neighborhood is in a decisive position. If the neighborhood is peaceful, the country will be prosperous. Therefore, from now on, effective

work in each neighborhood will serve as the main criterion of our activity. We pay special attention to supporting our women and young people, caring for people who need help. The main goal is to further improve our country, modern housing, including the construction of "New Uzbekistan massifs" in all our regions. one of the tasks".

It is in the hands of each of us to see Uzbekistan in a new light and to create its internal and external opportunities.

Think about it...

If we only take the processes of Jadidism movements, our writers who put themselves on the gallows for leaving knowledge to us: A. Qadiri, Usman Nasir, Cholpon, A. Avloni, M. Behbudi, enlighteners. A. Qadiri will be arrested for his words in the article "Yi`indi Gaplar". And A. Avloni opens the organization "Jamiyati Hayriya", and in it he organizes money to ensure the education of the people's children and makes them educated. A. Avloni's Education is for us either life or death or salvation. it is a matter of destruction, or happiness, or disaster", it is necessary to write the words on every school building. In this place, in the drama "Padarkush" by M. Behbudi, "The father himself killed his son due to his lack of knowledge. He also encourages him to follow his own path, he does not give his son an apprenticeship in order to become the owner of a trade or profession. In the end, it will be a disaster for the father. Being the murderer of his father, he earned the name "Padarkush". If he had a good education and knowledge, maybe everything would be fine.

"If what bothers you about me?" If you ask, I will answer that it is the education and upbringing of our children. Another important issue that always comes to our mind is related to the manners, behavior and, in a word, worldview of our youth. Today, times are changing rapidly. Those who feel these changes the most are the youth. May the youth be in harmony with the demands of their time. But at the same time, don't forget yourself. Let the call of who we are and the descendants of great people always resonate in their hearts and encourage them to stay true to themselves. How can we achieve this? At the expense of education, education and only education," says the respected President Shavkat Mirziyoyev.

In addition, increasing attention to education, a non-state educational institution is being established in each region. Of course, in this period, the first causes of renaissance in the territory of our country, and also the fact that our famous scholars, who surprised the whole world with their services,

grew up in the "Darul Hikma va Marif"<sup>6</sup> that was established during the reign of Hukmdar Ma'mun<sup>7</sup>. 'waves. The President's law on reopening the academy was once again a source of joy, and this decision was signed in 1997. To date, 21 researches and articles have been developed in the Department of Archaeology, History and Philosophy, 16 in the Department of Language and Literature, and 15 in the Department of Biology. At the same time, the heritage of our ancestors, who built the foundation of the academy, is also being studied, they laid the foundation stone for mathematics, astronomy, chemistry, medicine, jurisprudence, geodesy and other sciences. The universal scientific and creative discoveries of dozens of our great scientists, such as "The Laws of Medicine" by Abu Ali Ibn Sina, "Book on the Basics of Astronomy" by Ahmad Fargani, "Al Kashshof" by Mahmud Zamakhshari, serve as a program for the development of humanity and mankind. Al-Khorazmi's book "Al-jabr, wal-muqabala" is the work of Al-Khorazmi, the word "al-jabr" serves as the basis for the creation of the science of "algebra" and the creation of the term "algorithm", in addition, Khorazmi's contribution to our current innovative technologies is very large. because our gadgets work based on an algorithm, that is, in a sequence. Along with the development of these sciences, we also achieved high levels in the field of religion. In the 9th century, Bukhara became the center of Islam, as well as the spread of Islam in all regions of our borders at that time, as well as Imam Al Bukhari, Imam At Termizi, Imam Moturudi, Burhoniddin Marg'ilani, who grew up from our motherland. Great scholars like Nasafi are the pride of the whole Muslim world.

The second renaissance<sup>8</sup> is not only in our region, but also closely related to the name of our great-grandfather, the master Amir Temur, who carried out great political, economic and social reforms. He ruled almost the whole world, but when it came to the Great Chinese Empire, his rule and his life came to an end. Amir Temur gathered talented scientists, poets, craftsmen, architects from different regions in the big cities of his endless kingdom and created all necessary conditions for the development of science. The second renaissance period was called the "golden age of Islamic culture", and with the development of space science and mathematics, the second renaissance began in our country. The fame of classical poets and thinkers such as Lutfi, Sakkaki, Khorazmi, Jami, Alisher Navoi, Babur Mirza, historians such as Sharafuddin Ali Yazdi, Mirkhand,

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<sup>6</sup> `Bayt ul Hikmat` was established in Khorezm Ma`mun Academy IX

<sup>7</sup> It was established in Gurganch in 1004 at the suggestion of Ali ibn Ma`mun, the son of Khorezmshah Ma`mun.

<sup>8</sup> Renaissance means `rebirth` in French.

Khondamir, painters such as Mahmud Muzahib, Kamoliddin Behzad spread to the world. As in the First Renaissance, this During this period, those who wanted to learn science began to come from all over the world.

The idea of the Third Renaissance, mentioned by our President, unites all the dreams and wishes of the state, the youth, parents, and our elderly intellectuals. The revival of our history and the experience of our ancestors in our current life and its trust in science and It sounded like a firm call to his life's dreams as a pleasure. Every parent wants their child's talent to emerge, to wake up as a mature person who serves the country. This is a vital idea that unites history, present and future. They raised the issue of renaissance as a national idea. Today, another important awakening process is taking place in our country. This makes it possible to build "New Uzbekistan" and step into the Third Renaissance. As our head of state noted, the Third Renaissance is a national It is necessary to become a mother. How many days and nights did our ancestors spend to reach the present medical days, and today the great dreams of all nations are coming true one after another. our ideological foundations that define the factors are enough, we just need to act The gap is very big, so the door of great opportunities is opening for our youth.

Uzbekistan is a country of youth. Therefore, our president pays special attention to the education and development of young people, the implementation of their innovative ideas and the realization of their own startup projects. In particular, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev "We will build Uzbekistan together with our youth. 2020 will be a radical change in the state policy regarding youth" is being confirmed today. The law "On the foundations of the state policy on youth" serves as a program for further support of young people. Also, the "Strategy of Actions" was developed for the development of New Uzbekistan, and seven directions were included in it. spoke:

The first direction is aimed at establishing a people-friendly state through the development of a free civil society.

The second direction covers the tasks of strengthening justice and the rule of law, ensuring the value of human dignity.

The third direction is plans for the development of the national economy, joining the ranks of countries with higher average incomes by 2030, stabilizing the economy in general. In the fourth direction, education and training, and in the fifth direction, spiritual and educational areas will be developed.

The sixth direction is finding solutions to global problems and connecting the Aral Bay region.

The main road maps of the seventh direction, such as ensuring peace and security in our country, taking into account the demands of our people, were defined.

Today, the changes in all fields are pleasing to all of us. Especially, the changes in the field of education, in the past 4 years, the enrollment of higher education has increased 2.5 times, covering young people with higher education. the rate of acquisition increased from 9 percent to 25 percent. Starting from 2021, it is planned to increase the number of state grants allocated to higher education by 25%. The rise of Presidential schools and Presidential Universities in Uzbekistan is serving as a great memory for our youth. In particular, 2021- Starting from the 2022 academic year, a grant of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan was introduced for 200 young people who obtained the highest scores in the entrance exams to higher education institutions, in addition, to families with two or more children studying in higher education institutions on the basis of a contract. educational loans were also introduced. Such mechanisms help to improve the quality of people's lifestyle. Helping the population with limited opportunities and reducing the number of families included in the "Iron Book", the number of state grants allocated to higher education is 25 percent and the needy State grants for women with children have also been doubled, especially for higher education in 2021. All students who have taken a step have entered higher education under great opportunities, and at the same time, great opportunities are in the hands of young people in the future. At the same time, the designation of 2023 as the year of human attention and quality education will open huge doors for us young people.

In conclusion, I will say that **Uzbekistan** is once again a city of scientists. Then you say that some ancestors did not spread the light of their knowledge. Today's young people are also leading the way in this regard, our young people are reaching many milestones with their strength and potential.

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