

THE CONCEPT OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN BEHBUDI'S ARTICLES

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Abstract: *In this article, Mahmudhoja Behbudi talks about the factors that cause the development and decline of the nation, and it is emphasized that education is one of the main aspects in the development of the nation.*

Key words: *society, nation, education, decline, development, prosperity, school.*

The desire of one person is insufficient for the development of the nation as a whole. It becomes easier to achieve a prosperous life only when the whole society, young and old, old and young, scientist and poet, farmer and farmer, works together and unites on this path with strong passion. The development of the nation not only ensures a happy way of life of the people, but also causes a good name for the past and the future. What can rapidly develop a nation? When is a nation considered prosperous? How can people's lives be changed for the better?

These words of Behbudi can be a clear answer to all the above questions: "There are several reasons for the development of nations, the root cause of which is the enthusiasm and zeal of scholars and religious leaders. If you pay attention to the situation of nations that have developed or are now developing, it will be immediately apparent that these two classes of honorable people have served their nations with words and deeds." In fact, the fact that scientists and fuzalo give education to everyone and enforce it, rich people spend money in this way, and financially support the students, will increase the pace of development. At the same time, the value of schools, libraries and reading rooms, which are centers of knowledge, must be important for a nation on the threshold of development. As a proof, we can recall the following words of Mahbudhoja: "the letter is the beginning of progress, the gate of culture and happiness."

Also, the whole nation should strive for knowledge, act as one body and soul, everyone should work perfectly in their profession, come out of their shell and keep up with the times, strive for new things, and everyone should have a

strong desire. increases the level of development. The whole society should fight together for the right, because "the right is taken, not given."

In addition, it is necessary to study the experience of developed countries, study secular sciences along with religious education. Creating a wider opportunity to study space, robotics, medicine, architecture, journalism and other similar fields will help us reach our destination. In the words of Behbudi, "Today, if the reform of the school-madrasa, that is, if the reform of the nation is not included, the religion will fail in a hundred years, and the responsibility for its answer will remain with today, in order to get rid of this responsibility. it is necessary to promote the nation to study religious and secular sciences. The place of religious knowledge and science is school and madrasah.

Regardless of the profession, everyone's constant self-improvement is considered a helper in the path of development, that is, "...our school, shop, enterprise, madrasah and everything else should be improved in a timely manner. By Allah, everything will be lost, we will have nothing to do but to work. It is necessary to know that the science of using a piece of equipment, a store and a palace is modern and modern," Behbudi says in the article "Ehtiyoji Millat".

Another important factor is to avoid some traditions and superstitions that have been formed over the years. Using money and time spent on weddings, luxury, rites and gatherings for the sake of science will bring great benefits to the whole society. Can anyone stop the development of a nation united for the sake of knowledge, not for soup in the teahouse, but in the abodes of enlightenment?

In particular, the contribution of parents to the development of the nation is high. Behbudi said in his address to the youth: "All the nations of the earth attach importance to the elementary education of their children and the discipline and perfection of schools in all aspects, and raise their children perfectly in the national and religious spirit. This is because foreign nations have religious and national sentiments and put religion and nationality first in everything. And when the need arises, they are ready to sacrifice their lives on this road."

Therefore, only when the entire nation unites in the path of knowledge and education progresses, the nation can reach the highest peak. An illiterate, uneducated nation will always remain dependent on someone. After all, as Bukhari said: "There is no salvation except knowledge and it cannot be."

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