

THE SUBJECT, TASKS AND CONTENTS OF STUDYING THE BASICS OF
MILITARY PATRIOTIC EDUCATION

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Abstract: *Mastering the theory and practice of military-patriotic education of young people, comprehensively preparing them for military service and fulfilling their duties in defense of their Motherland - the Republic of Uzbekistan - is one of the important tasks of pedagogical teams of educational institutions. Successful completion of this task "Fundamentals of Military-Patriotic Education" taught in the field of Military Education will help closely. As a subject of study of the science "Basics of military-patriotic education", methodological and ideological-theoretical foundations of military-patriotic education of young people, the system of military-patriotic education in the educational institution, the spiritual preparation of young students for the service of the Armed Forces, for the defense of the Motherland. organization of political, psychological, military-technical and physical training, its content, forms and methods.*

Key words: *military patriotism, foundations, tasks, educational institutions, students, courage, heroism, development, young generation, pedagogue, higher education, physical, military-technical, armed forces.*

The main tasks of the foundations of military-patriotic education are as follows:

firstly, to educate students in a national and international spirit in harmony with other subjects taught at the higher educational institution, to ensure that they are always ready to defend the Motherland with weapons in hand;

secondly, to develop in students the qualities of pedagogues and teachers who are able to educate the young generation who are actively conscious, hardworking, ready for courage and heroism for the Motherland;

thirdly, to arm students with theoretical and practical knowledge of military-patriotic education, to provide them with the skills and knowledge to organize and conduct educational and educational work in order to work as pre-primary teachers in general secondary schools. formation of skills.

Students in this subject pass a course exam, the main substantive questions of the subject are included in the state exam.

During the course of study, each student should independently write 4-5 lectures on the topic of military patriotism, take part in leading a club on the basics of military training in high schools.

The subject "Fundamentals of military-patriotic education" will closely support the future leaders of military education to prepare a worthy young generation ready for the defense of the Motherland at a high level.

The problem of patriotic upbringing of the young generation and bringing them to adulthood as mature citizens is one of the important tasks facing our state and society.

Rapid changes in the political situation in the world, specific aspects of socio-political life, require continuous improvement of the defense capabilities of our country, systematic preparation of the young generation for the defense of the homeland.

Educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism, respect for our national traditions and values, bringing up a spiritually mature and physically healthy generation, reliably protecting their rights and interests, and attracting young people to military service in the large-scale reforms being carried out in the Armed Forces. and ensuring active participation is one of the most important urgent tasks of today.

Patriotic education is a complex and multifaceted activity by its nature. As one of the most important values of society, it includes social, political, spiritual-ethical, cultural, historical and other features in its content.

It is an expression of a person's high emotional-spiritual relationship to his homeland, and patriotism is a component of a person's spiritual wealth. True patriotism is always manifested as an integral unity of a person's spiritual, civic responsibility and social activity and serves as a driving force in human activity for the interests of the Motherland.

The characteristic of patriotism can be in relation to one's people, nation, and the society and state in which a person lives. These characteristics should be united and form a single integral characteristic of patriotism, because every responsible citizen of Uzbekistan understands well that the interests of his family and nation are inextricably linked with the interests of other nationalities and peoples of our country. The patriotism of the citizens of Uzbekistan expresses the characteristic of belonging to their "small homeland", their nation, as well as a sense of responsibility for the whole country, for the whole of Uzbekistan.

If we look at the history of our country, when its freedom and independence are threatened, our entire nation has always come to its defense.

Moral and spiritual preparation of citizens for the defense of the homeland is one of the socio-political directions of ensuring the military security of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Today, in order to entrust the Defender of the Fatherland with the management of modern combat equipment and weapons, he must first of all thoroughly understand why and for what purposes he is doing it. It is necessary to convey to every student that he has his family, friends, neighborhood, villages and towns, as well as his beloved Uzbekistan, which has a glorious history, great culture and immortal traditions. Similarly, it is necessary to explain to the students that there is a need to protect these assets - family, friends and the Motherland with hand weapons when the time comes.

In order to skillfully defend the homeland in times of danger, it is necessary to prepare for it from a young age. That is why patriotic education is carried out in public during the school period, and it is also interesting for students. For this, teachers who carry out such a responsible and honorable task must have thoroughly mastered its advanced modern theory and practice in order to carry out this education.

Our Armed Forces are constantly replenished with young people. These young people should master modern combat equipment and weapons in a short period of time and learn to use them skillfully.

The success of a young soldier in the Armed Forces largely depends on the goal-oriented work of the military-patriotic education system. Patriotic education is a purposeful and continuous pedagogical influence on the mind, spirit, will and physical fitness of the young generation.

Patriotic upbringing of the young generation has always been one of the most important tasks of the modern education system, because childhood and adolescence are the most optimal period for forming a feeling of love for the Motherland.

The tasks performed by the military-patriotic education system determine its structure. Organizationally, the components of the system of military-patriotic education are moral-spiritual, historical, patriotic, military-technical and physical training.

In order to create a system of training the defender of the homeland and increase its efficiency, it is important to know one of the complex qualities of a person, such as readiness for the defense of the homeland, and the goals and tasks of military-patriotic education.

However, perceptions of readiness for the defense of the Motherland do not reveal all the complex aspects of this quality, its entire nature. This means that the development of the readiness to protect the Motherland, even if it puts one's life in danger, cannot be replaced by the formation of certain positive qualities in the human character. Therefore, in order to create the entire educational process that provides readiness for the defense of the Motherland, it is necessary to have a comprehensive idea about it.

In this regard, it is necessary for the organizers of military-patriotic education to have in-depth knowledge of general pedagogy and psychology, as well as military pedagogy and psychology. Because, according to these sciences, readiness for the defense of the Motherland, faith, feelings, perseverance, strong will, physical fitness and military training show a whole set of qualities of a person. All these qualities are inextricably linked with each other, together they form a whole structure of readiness for the defense of the Motherland, and this is considered one of the main qualities of a person.

The tasks of each direction in patriotic education are carried out in three aspects:

- introducing the student to moral characteristics such as primary kindness, love, care, truth and beauty;
- to activate the student's inner personal psyche in order to make the student understand the meaning of life and humanity;
- forming a creative approach to one's work and the surrounding world.

The purpose of military-patriotic education in general education schools:

- to develop civic responsibility, patriotism, as well as other important knowledge and skills in students and to actively apply them in various aspects of society.

Duties:

1. Formation of a system of legal and normative support in the field of military-patriotic education in general education schools;
2. Introduction of the most effective methods of formation of civic-patriotic qualities of a person;

3. Formation of a system of activities aimed at developing patriotism by involving students in practical activities;
4. Forming a positive attitude of students to military and public service;
5. Creating conditions for students to express themselves and adapt to social life;
6. Ensuring social cooperation of the school in the field of military-patriotic education with public associations and state organizations;

The conditions for the implementation of the goals and tasks of military-patriotic education are principles such as recognition of civic responsibility as having high social importance, patriotism and readiness to serve the Motherland with loyalty.

Also, in the implementation of practical activities in the field of military-patriotic education, scientificity, humanity, democracy, the cultural and historical heritage of Uzbekistan, its spiritual values and traditions, continuity in youth education, forms, methods and methods that ensure the effectiveness of education the variety of tools, its orientation to the development of the abilities and qualities of a person based on an individual approach to each student, its inextricable connection with other types of education;

The implementation of these principles in the process of military-patriotic education of young people serves to develop a real interest in them to properly prepare for state and military service, defense of the Motherland.

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