

**PSIXOTERAPIYA VA PSIXOKORREKSIYA – RIVOJLANISHIDA NUQSONI
BO'LGAN BOLALAR SALOMATLIGINI SAQLAB QOLISH YOKI QAYTA TIKLASH
JARYONIDA PSIXOLOGIK TA'SIR SHAKLI SIFATIDA.**

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Annotatsiya: *Mazkur maqolada psixoterapiya va psixokorreksiya insonlarning salomatligini saqlash maqsadida o'zaro bir-biri bilan bog'langan psixologik ta'sir etish shakllari ekanligining asosiy xususiyatlari ochib berilgan.*

Kalit so'zlar: *Psixoterapiya, psixokorreksiya, psixogen sabablar, defektolog, logoped, endogen, ekzogen, psixologik ta'sir.*

Psixoterapiya - shifokor tomonidan rivojlanishida nuqsoni bo'lgan bolaning turli xil buzilishlarini davolashda qo'llaniladigan tibbiy va psixologik vositalar tizimi; psixikaga kasallik hodisalarini bartaraf etish yoki oldini olish, o'ziga-o'zining nuqsoniga nisbatan to'g'ri munosabatni rivojlantirish maqsadida kompleks davolovchi- psixologik – pedagogik ta'sir etishdir.

Rivojlanishida nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalarda psixoterapiya davolovchi- psixologik – pedagogik, korrektcion tadbirlar, davolashning, ta'lim va tarbiyaning barcha jarayonlari bilan uzviy bog'liq. Psixoterapiya o'tkazish uchun mutaxassis bola kasalligi bilan yaxshi tanish bo'lishi kerak. Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning psixologik xususiyatlari (yuqori darajadagi ishonuvchanlik, hissiy ta'sirchanlik, shifokorga, tarbiyachi, pedagogga bog'lanib qolishi) psixoterapiyani samarali qo'llash uchun keng imkoniyatlar ochadi.

Rivojlanishida nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalarning ko'pchiligidagi erta ikkilamchi reaktiv xarakterdagi hissiy buzilishlar kuzatilib, ular ishonchsizlik, nutqiy muloqotdan qo'rqish, kayfiyatning tushkunligi, haddan tashqari tez hafa bo'lish, havfsirash, qo'zg'aluvchanlikda namoyon bo'ladi. Bu hissiy buzilishlar bolaning asab tizimini yanada zaiflashtiradi va turli nevrotik reaktsiyalarning rivojlanishiga qulay sharoit yaratadi (duduqlanish, enurez, qo'rquv, qaltirash va hakozo).

Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar bilan ishlashda o'yinli psixoterapiya keng qo'llaniladi. O'yin jarayonida bola o'zini to'g'ri tutishga o'rgatiladi. Rivojlanishida turli xil buzilishlarga ega bolalar va o'smirlar bilan ishlashda turli xil psixoterapevtik metodlar keng qo'llaniladi: guruhli, yakka, oilaviy, ratsional va suggestiv.

Psixokorreksiya - ruhiy sog'lom odamning psixologiyasi yoki xatti-harakatlaridagi kamchiliklarni tuzatish uchun amaliyotchi psixolog tomonidan qo'llaniladigan psixologik usullar to'plami. Psixokorreksiyaning boshlang'ich bosqichi maxsus tanlangan psixologik metodikalardan foydalanib psixik jarayonlarni turli tomonlarini, xususiyatlarini, shaxsiy sifatlarini va faoliyat turlarini kompleks tashxis qilish hisoblanadi.

Psixokorreksion kompleks o'zaro bog'langan bir nechta bo'limlardan tashkil topgan. Har bir bo'lim turli xil vazifalarni amalga oshiradi va maxsus tashkil etilgan metodlar va usullardan tashkil topgan:

Birinchi bo'lim - tashxislovchi. Maqsadalar:

- psixologik havf – xatar omillarini tashxislash;
- har bir oilada psixologik havf –xatar omillarini shakllantirish;
- psixologik korrektsianing umumiy dasturini shakllantirish.

Ikkinci bo'lim - amalgalashuvchi. Maqsadalar:

- yengillashtiruvchi va bo'shashtiruvchi samaraga erishish;
- ota onalarda bolaning hatti harakatlarida va oilaviy munosabatlarda ijobjiy o'zgarishlarga erishish imkoniyatiga ishonchni orttirish;

- psixologik korrektsiya maqsadlari, talablarini qayta ishslash;

- faol psixokorrektcion ishlarni amalgalashuvchi sharoit yaratish.

Uchinchi bo'lim - korrektsion. Maqsadlar:

- bolani rivojlanish jarayonini faollashtirish;

- inqirozli davrning negativ fazasidan ijobjiy fazasiga o'tishga erishish;

- o'yin faoliyatini jadallashtirish;

- oiladagi inqirozni bartaraf etish;

- tarbiya motivlarini anglash sohasini kengaytirish;

- yetakchi motivlar o'rtaisdagi qarama qarshiliklarni bartarf etish;

- ota onalarning pozitsiyalarini o'zgartirish, ota onalarni bola bilan muloqot qilishning yangi shakllariga o'rgatish, oilaviy tarbiyaning psixologiyasi haqidagi bilimlarini kengaytirish.

To'rtinchi bo'lim - samaradorlikni baholash. Maqsadlar:

- korrektsiya jarayonida psixologik havf xatar omillarini o'zgarishini baholash;

- korrektsiya samarasini baholash.

Psixoterapiya – defektologiyada, xususan, logopediyada duduqlanishni bartaraf etishda rivojlangan. Ammo, keyingi yillarda surdopedagogika va oligofrenopedagogikada ham psixoterapevtik korrektsiya bo'yicha tadqiqotlar paydo bo'ldi.

Psixoterapiyanı korrektsion pedagogikada qo'llash imkoniyatlari so'nggi yillarda korrektsianing shaxslararo munosabatlarning ijtimoiy – psixologik qonunuiyatlarini qo'llashga asoslangan psixologik metodlarini jadal rivojlanishi bilan bog'liq ravishda psixoterapiyaning notibbiy modellari, xususan, psixologik modeli paydo bo'ldi.

Ruhiy rivojlanishi sustlashgan bolalar bilan psixokorrektcion ishlar ularni maxsus maktabga kelgan vaqtidan boshlaboq boshlanishi va ikkita asosiy vazifani bajarishi kerak- ulardagi maxsus yetilmagan funktsiyalarni bartaraf etish va individual va shaxslararo muammolarini barataraf etishga xizmat qilishi kerak. Demak, kichik maktab yoshidagi ruhiy rivojlanishi sustlashgan o'quvchilarda maqsadga yo'naltirilgan o'yinli faoliyatni qo'llash ularda o'qishga nisbatan ijobjiy munosabatni shakllantirishga, sinfdoshlari va o'qituvchilar bilan muloqot qilish ko'nikmalarini muvaffaqiyatli egallahsga, bolalarning ijodiy va intellektual qobiliyatlarini ortishiga xizmat qiladi.

Ruhiy rivojlanishi sustlashagn bolalarga mo'ljallangan maxsus maktab internatlardagi o'rta bo'g'in bolalari bilan psixokorrektcion ishlarda korrektsianing ijtimoiy psixologik trening ko'rinishidagi individual va guruhli metodlari qo'llaniladi, ular o'quvchilarda

o'zlarini qadrlash, boshqalar shaxsini hurmat qilish, o'zini to'g'ri tutish ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishga yo'naltirilgan.

Funktsional eshitish buzilishining barcha turlaridagi kasalliklar simptomatikasi va rivojlanish sabablarini xisobga olgan xolda ularni turt guruha ajratish mumkin :

1) psixogen sabablarga kura eshituv buzilishi: isterik karlik , isterik kar soqovlik , surdomutizim .

2) nopsixogen eshitish buzilishlari: funktsional nerv –psixik buzilishlarida somatik va nevrologik kasallikkarda idiopatik funktsional gipo va giper akuziyada.

3) taqlidiy eshituv buzilishlari: bolalardagi taqlidiy karlik, o'zini karlikka solish, shaxslarda xavotirli soxta karlik.

4) endogen psixik kasalliklar va psixik rivojlanmaganlikdagi eshitish buzilishlari.

Funktsional va organik eshitish buzilishlarini differentsial tadqiq qilishda audiometrik ma'lumotlardan tashqari bemorning sub'yektiv xolatini shaxsiy ta'sirlanish xususiyatlarini xisobga olish, iloji boricha psixologik tekshirish va psixiatr ko'riganidan o'tkazish zarur. Bemorlarda davolovchi pedagogik ta'sir maqsadida psixoterapevtik davolashni o'tkazishda bolalarning individual xususiyatlarini, uning ruhiy rivojlanishini sustlashganini xisobga olish kerak.

Davolovchi pedagogik tadbirlarning vazifalari quyidagilardan iborat:

- bemorlarni mustaqil fikrlashga o'rgatish;
- nutqiy faollikni rivojlantirish, shuningdek to'g'ri gapirish muloqot qobiliyatini rivojlantirish;
- bemorlarda eshitishni rivojlantirishga faol munosabatni tarbiyalash, ularni sodir bo'layotgan yaxshilanishga nisbatan xursand bo'lishga o'rgatish;
- bemorlarda o'zlarining to'la qonli emasligi haqidagi fikrlarni yo'qotish.

Psixoterapevtik - psixokorreksion ishlar rivojlanishida nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalar salomatligini saqlash yoki qayta tiklash jaryonida defektologlar, psixologlar pedagoglar bilan birgalikda olib borilishi kerak.

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