



## REFORMS IMPLEMENTED IN UZBEKISTAN AFTER INDEPENDENCE AND THEIR IMPACT ON SOCIAL AND POLITICAL LIFE

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**Abstract:** *This article highlights the extensive reforms implemented since the independence of Uzbekistan and their results. In addition, opportunities for all age groups in our country are mentioned.*

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Every people living in this world consider the country as their motherland where they were born and grew up, they love it from the bottom of their heart and want to contribute to the spread of their country's glory to the whole world by making good use of the created opportunities.

Independence, which does not happen in all countries on earth and is considered the most important thing for this country and its people, was decided in our country 32 years ago. With the initiatives of the first President Islam Karimov, our country was declared a fully independent republic, which cannot be dependent on other countries in the implementation of its domestic and foreign policy. Uzbekistan gradually began to take its place among the politically and economically independent countries recognized by the world. The adoption of several important laws for our country, in particular, the special emphasis on youth policy, served as the main factor for the current achievements of young people who protect the honor of our country in various aspects.

In our developing country, a number of reforms are being carried out to ensure the social rights and freedoms of citizens. The coverage of pre-school and school education has been expanded, and free general-secondary education has been launched. State-owned higher education institutions have increased. In order to provide quality education to young people and improve their qualifications using foreign experiences, the world's famous educational institutions have established their branches. As a result, young people had the opportunity to learn from the leading specialists not only of Uzbekistan, but also of foreign countries, and as a result of the accumulated experience, promising projects are being implemented in our country.

Our country is opening the doors of opportunities not only for young people, but also for middle-aged and elderly people. Naming of the years and state programs related to it are being developed, in which facilities are being created for the citizens of any age group of our country. In particular, by declaring 2015 as the "Year of Honoring the Elderly", further improving the level and quality of life of the elderly, expanding the scope of their material and spiritual support. In addition, in our country, with serious attention to the health of mothers and children, medical and social assistance is being provided for them to lead a



healthy life. In particular, screening services for early detection and prevention of various diseases in unborn children and free state vaccination of young children against various acute diseases have been established. As a result of these efforts, the World Health Organization confirmed that 92% of children born in Uzbekistan are absolutely healthy.

Nothing can make a country famous like sport all over the world. The same idea is being put forward in Uzbekistan, and strong attention is being paid to the development of sports. In particular, in order to educate young athletes, sports schools, Olympic reserve colleges and higher educational institutions specializing in physical education and sports are operating in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, twelve regions and Tashkent city. As a result of such large-scale reforms, our athletes are winning victories at world-class competitions and raising our flag to the sky.

Not everyone is lucky enough to be the owner of the honorable profession of guarding the homeland. Only brave young men and women whose hearts are full of love and loyalty to the motherland can become skilled masters of this proud profession. Our country has provided an opportunity to study in special military schools for young men and women who will stop at nothing to maintain its peace, helping them to make their invaluable contribution to this field. In order to create comfort for military personnel and their family members, free housing is allocated from the areas where they serve, and chances are created for their children's education. The bright memories of the defenders who sacrificed their lives for the peace of our country will be immortalized, and different support will be given to their families.

In conclusion, it should be said that Uzbekistan is opening all doors of opportunity for its citizens and carrying out a number of reforms so that they have a bright future. All possibilities are created in our country for the right to choose the desired work and place of study, to receive religious and secular education, and to rise socially and economically. Uzbekistan managed to take a place among the countries recognized by the world as the most peaceful and stable republic.

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