

INGLIZ TILIDA SO`Z YASASH USULLARI

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Annotatsiya: *Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilida so'z yasash usullari birma bir sanalib, har biri alohida ochib berilgan. So'z yasash usullari o'zbek tili bilan taqqoslanib o'rganilgan.*

Kalit so'zlar: *affiksatsiya, kompozitsiya, konversiya, suffiks, prefiks*

Abstract: *In this article, the methods of word formation in English are listed one by one, and each one is explained separately. The methods of word formation are compared with the Uzbek language.*

Key words: *affixation, composition, conversion, suffixes, prefix.*

So'z yasash usullari turli tillarda turlichadir. Soz yasashning grammatik (affiksatsiya va so'z qo'shish usuli) semantik, fonetik, konversiya usullari ko'p tillarga xosdir¹.

Bularning ishtiroki turli so'z turkumlarida turlichadir. Masalan, arab tilida transfiks hamda konfiks (affiksatsiyaning ko'rinishlari) lar yordamida tildagi barcha turkumdagi so'zlar hosil qilinsa, rus tilida prefiksatsiya va postfiksatsiya ko'proq fe'llarga xos, suffiksatsiya va so'z qo'shish usuli ko'proq otlarga xos. O'zbek tilida affiksatsiya va so'z qo'shish ko'proq otlar uchun xarakterlidir.

So'z yasashda morfologik hodisalar ham hisobga olinadi. Bunda so'z yasash jarayonida yasaluvchi so'z tarkibida o'zgarishlar (tovush o'zgarishlari) ko'zda tutiladi.

Til lug'at tarkibi taraqqiyotining, asosan, to'rt usuli mavjud:

- ❖ grammatik usul;
- ❖ fonetik usul;
- ❖ semantik usul;
- ❖ so'z o'zlashtirish usuli.

Grammatik usul. Til lug'at sostavi taraqqiyotining grammatik usuli tilning so'z yasash modellari va so'z yasash usullariga asoslanadi. Har bir tilning o'ziga xos so'z yasash modellari va usullari bor.

Grammatik so'z yasash usullari so'z yasash asosi va yasalgan so'z hamda so'z yasovchi vositalarga ko'ra o'zaro farq qiladi. So'z yasash asosi va yasalgan so'zga ko'ra so'z yasalishi turli so'z turkumi doirasida bo'ladi: xizmat - xizmatchilik, son - sana - sanoq.

So'z yasash vositalariga ko'ra so'z qo'shish va affiksatsiya (morfologik) usul bilan so'z yasash farq qilinadi²⁵. So'z qo'shish usulida yangi tushuncha ifoda qilish uchun ikki yoki undan ortiq so'z birlashtirilib, bir so'z holiga keltiriladi. Bu usul bilan qo'shma so'zlar hosil qilinadi:

timekeeper, railway, station, o'zbek tilida muzyorlar, temir yo'l, so'z boshi va h.k.

²⁵ Abduazizov A.S. Tilshunoslikka kirish. –Toshkent:O'qituvchi. 1982. –B.19-20

Soʻzlarni qisqartirish va qoʻshma qisqartma soʻzlar (abbreviatura - lotincha abbrevio - qisqartirish) hosil qilish qoidalari ham shunga kiradi:

- UNO – Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti;
- UzSWLU - Oʻzbekiston Davlat Jahon Tillari Universiteti;
- USA - Amerika Qoʻshma Shtatlari.

Soʻz qoʻshish yoʻli bilan soʻz yasash barcha tillar uchun xosdir. Bu usul ayniqsa qoʻshimchasiz, masalan, xitoy, birma kabi tillarda keng rivojlangan. Ingliz tilida morfologik (affiksial) usul bilan soʻz yasashning quyidagi koʻrinishlari mavjud:

- **Suffiksial usul:**

- work - worker ish - ishchi
- read – reader oʻqish - oʻquvchi

- **Prefiksial usul:**

- honesty – dishonesty;
- sense – nonsense;
- kind – unkind;

- **Suffiksial - prefiksial usul:**

- Misunderstanding;
- Reassurance;

4) **Fonetik usul.** Bunda soʻz tarkibidagi tovush oʻzgarishi hamda ularning oʻrnini oʻzgartirish yuli bilan yangi soʻz hosil qilinadi: bad — yomon; bat ~ koʻrshapalak.

5) **Semantik usul.** Til lugʻat tarkibi taraqqiyotining bu usulida soʻz maʼnolari oʻzgarib boradi. Fakat soʻzlar emas, ularning maʼnolari ham oʻz tarixiga ega. Soʻz maʼnolari semantik jarayonlar va soʻz maʼnolarining koʻchish qonuniyatlari asosida oʻzgaradi. Soʻz maʼnolarining oʻzgarishi ularning nutqda qoʻllanishiga bogʻlikdir.

Soʻz maʼnolarining oʻzgarish usuli uch xil: soʻz maʼnolarining koʻchishi, soʻz maʼnolarining kengayishi, soʻz maʼnolarining torayishi.

Til lugʻat tarkibining taraqqiyotida semantik usul yana quyidagi koʻrinishlarga ega:

- **Omonimlarning hosil boʻlishi:** work (ish), to work (ishlamoq);

- **Soʻz maʼnosining til taraqqiyoti bosqichlari boʻylab taqsimlanishi.** Mehnat (labour) soʻzi oʻtmishda azob-uqubat maʼnosini ifoda qilgan boʻlsa, hozir mehnat, sharaf va shon ishiga aylandi. Native land (Vatan) soʻzi ilgari kulba, tugʻilgan joy, er maʼnolarini ifoda etgan boʻlsa, hozir butun bir mamlakat maʼnosida qoʻllaniladi;

- **Turdosh va atoqli otlar munosabati.** Bunda turdosh otlar oʻz maʼnosini toraytirib, atoqli otlarga aylanadi. Victor (lotincha victor - gʻolib).

Volga (ruscha volga ~ vliga). Anor (meva) kabi atoqli otlar turdosh otlar oʻz maʼnosini kengaytirib, turdosh otlarga aylanadi. Masalan, iprit (zaharlovchi modda) Belgiyadagi Ipr shahri nomi bilan bogʻliq Golife, Donjuan, Donkixot soʻzlari ham mana shu tipdadir.

- **Konversiya** (lotincha conversio - aylanish) soʻz yasashning semantik - grammatik usulining alohida koʻrinishini tashkil qiladi. Bunda bir turkumdagi soʻz ikkinchi bir turkumga oʻtadi: uning leksik va grammatik maʼnosi oʻzgaradi. Konversiyaning asosiy

ko`rinishlari: sub`ektivaqiya, ad`ektivaqiya va adverbalizaqiya. Bunda boshqa so`z turkumlaridagi so`zlar ot, sifat va ravishlarga kuchadi.

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