

METHODOLOGICAL THEORETICAL BASIS OF MILITARY PATRIOTIC EDUCATION

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Annotation: *The Republic of Uzbekistan undertakes the tasks of ensuring the safety, peace and stability of citizens while carrying out the peace policy. According to the Charter of the United Nations, it is exercising the inviolable right to defense, ensuring the state's military and defense power at the level of intellectual sufficiency.*

Keywords: *military field, service, policy, officer, training, method.*

INTRODUCTION

Preparing young people to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a state-level task. In order to solve this task, pre-service primary training, including civil defense training, is a compulsory subject in the curriculum, and it is necessary for teachers of pre-service primary training in general educational institutions, secondary special and secondary vocational education institutions to pass the courses starting from two classes on the eve of the graduation year. Republic of Uzbekistan " It is specified in Article 13 of the Law on General Military Obligation and Military Service. Taking into account the importance of this issue, the "Military education before the call-up" direction, that is, the subject of "Military-patriotic education", which is considered one of the main subjects in the preparation of the teachers of the future "Primary training before the call-up", was included.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Young people are the future of our country and nation. As we entrust the fate of our country to them, first of all they should fully understand the complex and responsible task entrusted to them, and contribute to it. After all, loving the Motherland and showing affection to it is directly determined by the constructive work that everyone does for the development of this country.

In the development of national identity awareness, it is of great importance to educate deep-thinking people, imbued with national patriotic ideas. Therefore, each of our students who are preparing for the defense of the Motherland must be educated in the spirit of high patriotism. Patriotism is a high human virtue. Patriotism is one of the brightest aspects of perfection. That's why in Hadith Sharif it is urged that "to love the country is from faith".

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Military patriotism training will give good results only if it is carried out in a way that is inextricably linked with physical training. Therefore, military patriotism cannot be

imagined without physical education. Resistance to cold and heat, not prone to diseases, overcoming difficulties, willpower. The role of physical education and sports games is extremely important in the development of qualities characteristic of the defender of the Motherland in students and teachers, such as endurance, ability to move quickly and quickly.

The need to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, to prepare them physically and spiritually for the defense of the Motherland is one of the urgent tasks of today.

Training of students in general educational institutions, secondary special and vocational educational institutions, including students educated in higher educational institutions, in the spirit of military patriotism is now being carried out through all systems of educational work.

In fact, true loyalty to the Motherland requires the ability to defend it. Education of students in the spirit of military patriotism should be the main priority of all educational institutions.

It is one of the important tasks of pedagogical teams of educational institutions to acquire theoretical and practical knowledge of military patriotic education of students, to prepare them for military service and to fulfill their duty to protect the development of independent Uzbekistan. The science of "Military patriotism education" helps to solve it successfully.

Organizes the organization, content, forms and methods of preparing students to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan from a spiritual, political, psychological and physical point of view.

The main tasks of the discipline "Military patriotism education" are as follows [2]:

First, in connection with other subjects studied in educational institutions, to educate students to always be ready to defend their Motherland with weapons in their hands in the spirit of national patriotism;

Secondly, to develop pedagogical qualities in students, to train active, conscious builders of the new society, loyal to the ideals of national independence, hardworking, brave and who give their lives for their Motherland;

Thirdly, to arm students with theoretical and practical knowledge on "Military patriotism education" issues, to form their skills and abilities on the organization and conduct of educational work in the position of a teacher of "primary training before the draft" in secondary educational institutions, lyceums, colleges.

Issues of military patriotism education. As a result of studying elementary military training, students should know the following [3]:

- the method of organization and conduct of events, forms and methods, defense and sports activities during and outside the classes of "Initial preparation of youth before the call-up" in secondary special and vocational educational institutions;

"Patriot", "Salamtlik" norms, organization and holding of "Shunqorlar" military sports game, training and field training, celebrations dedicated to the completion of the subject "Primary training of youth before military service".

As a result of studying the subject of "Military Patriotic Education", students should be able to do the following [5]:

- planning and implementation of events in secondary special educational institutions on the education of military patriotism of students, that is, organizing trips to places where our people have won military and labor fame;

- organizing meetings with war and labor veterans, conducting meetings with Armed Forces soldiers;

- conducting theoretical conferences on the topic of military patriotism, selecting and preparing candidates for study at military universities;

- organization of military circles to learn the basics of military work.

In the process of studying this subject, each student must independently prepare 4-5 lectures (reports, abstracts) on the topic of military patriotism.

Military patriotism education - how to achieve the effectiveness of youth education.

A successful solution to the issues of strengthening the defense of our country is closely related to the education of youth, political consciousness, labor activity, and the speed of scientific and technical development.

Education consists of objectively based processes of directing people to physical and mental work or other useful activities for the society, as well as preparing them to perform multifaceted social tasks. Education of military patriotism is an integral part of it.

The methodology and scientific foundations of military patriotism are applied to the human factor. This concept includes the totality of a person's ideological-political, spiritual, physical and other qualities.

CONCLUSION

The principles of military patriotism are objective in nature. They are a reflection of the real situation, real relations and relationships, scientific-based, purpose-oriented activities of the state and social organizations to prepare the people for the defense of the country.

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