

IMAGINATION AND ITS PROCESSES, FEATURES

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Abstract: *This article provides a general understanding of fantasy, the processes, types, and more of fantasy.*

Key words: *imagination, image, consciousness, sweet imagination, agglutination, dream, imagination, creative imagination.*

Studying the ability of man to create quality-newness that is not unique to any creature living on the planet earth, we come across another unique phenomenon of the human psyche. Its essence is to create an image in a person's mind that does not yet exist in reality, and the basis for creating such an image is past experience. In addition to perception, memory and thinking, imagination also occupies an important place in human life. Imagination is a process of cognition, in which reality is reflected in an instrumental way. Perceptual images and memory impressions appear as the media of reflection. Imagination, like thinking, involves processing past experience. aimed at creating new knowledge. Imagination is the mental process of creating an image, imagination, or idea. At the same time, these images are expressed in written and spoken speech during people's lives and activities. Imagination is an activity of the mind, this activity is expressed in the creation of images of things and events in our brain based on our existing ideas. Before performing any action, a person imagines how it should be performed and under what circumstances. It creates the image of a material body that is produced in practical activity. The imagination process is inextricably linked with human emotional experiences and the implementation of his will actions. In order to satisfy their needs, people have completely changed the environment and subjugated it, as a result of obtaining more benefits than what nature provides without human intervention. In order to change and create, it was necessary to imagine the desired thing in advance, how to achieve such a change and its results. Imagination manifests itself in different shades, including creative imagination, imaginative imagination, involuntary and voluntary imagination - types of imagination, which are different from each other. Creative imagination is the creation of new images independently, and this work is often included in a creative composition. It is naturally much more difficult to create a new design of some amazing machine than to imagine them based on ready-made



drawings. In 1903, the English physicist J. Thomson created a model of the structure of the atom. We can say this as an example of creative imagination. Imagination plays a huge role in creating the image of something based on the written image of the image, scheme and so on.

Involuntary imagination does not have a predetermined goal, the will does not take an active part in it. In this case, images appear by themselves. First of all, it arises because of this unsatisfied need. For example, when a person is walking in a waterless desert and is very thirsty, images such as a spring, river and water begin to appear in his mind involuntarily. Voluntary imagination is directed towards a goal in advance, it is created by choosing the information necessary to create a certain image, using will power. For example, an artist or poet determines the subject of a picture or a poetic work that they want to paint. Dreams and sweet dreams are special types of creative imagination. A dream is a special type of creative imagination focused on a desired future. Dreaming means creating images of the future that we like.

For example, a young girl dreams of becoming a journalist, pedagogue, doctor, etc. Daydreaming is a non-systematic process of thinking that is not focused on a specific object. When Shirin is lost in imagination, various images pass before his eyes one after the other in a mixed state. As in dreams, in fantasy, mainly images that we like. That's why, most of the time, a sweet dream gives a person peace.

In conclusion, we can say that imagination grows in early childhood. Also, children's imagination emerges in the course of their activity, first in games, then in study and work. We can come to the conclusion that imagination can be the first step to make our life brighter and to achieve the goals we set by strengthening our faith in the future.

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