

**PROVIDING WORK FOR THE POPULATION IN THE REGIONS AND  
INCREASE THE STANDARD OF LIVING**

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**Abstract:** *In this article, the organizational and economic indicators of the development of population employment and entrepreneurial activity in rural areas are analyzed. In addition, the following legal and regulatory documents on the development of the industry, their content and essence are highlighted, and scientific recommendations are presented.*

**Key words:** *unemployed population, unemployment, minimum number of jobs, regulation of labor resources by the state, support, theory of economic mechanisms.*

The huge challenges in the world of work, including persistent inequalities and exclusion, are global. It is more important than ever to create a clear picture of employment and social trends. Today's politics problems solution to do for need when innovations with together with the requirement to think critically about the appropriateness of our methods and concepts does. In recent years, seven of the world's 11 subregions have seen an increase in protests in 2019, this indicates growing dissatisfaction with the social, economic or political situation. The overall content of this report is that it is complete worldwide today employment and marriage level increase goals each as always important important have \_

The main goal of the reforms implemented in our country in recent years is to reliably protect people's interests and increase the standard and quality of life of the working population by providing them with work.

Naturally, in order to achieve such a goal, new jobs will be created and employment of the population will be ensured through the development of production and service sectors. In 2019-2021, we took the first steps towards the implementation of new meaningful and effective reforms in the field of economy that meet the requirements of the times.

A number of laws, decrees and decisions, well-thought-out programs on organizing and further liberalizing our economy on a completely new basis, improving its legal framework, modernizing and diversifying production have been adopted and are being consistently implemented.

It is the priority of the state policy to pay attention and care to the determined young people, who are our main support in achieving the great goal of building a new Uzbekistan in our country, and to create the necessary conditions and opportunities for them to fully demonstrate their talent and potential in all fields.

In particular, it is aimed at providing young men and women who have graduated from general secondary, professional and higher education institutions and are embarking on an independent life with a decent job and source of income, teaching them modern professions,



IT technologies, wide involvement in entrepreneurship, meaningful organization of free time of young people. extensive measures are being implemented.

In 2021 alone, 300 billion soums were allocated to solve the life problems of 430,000 young men and women on the basis of the "Youth Notebook" and "Youth Programs", which are considered to be a completely new system of working with young people, 2.3 for the entrepreneurship projects of more than 92,000 young people. Trillion soum preferential loans, allocation of 61 thousand hectares of land for more than 230 thousand young people living in rural areas to engage in farming shows that the scope of work in this regard is expanding more and more.

All-round assistance to increase employment and income of the population, introduction of new effective mechanisms for ensuring the employment of the unemployed, especially young people and women, graduates entering the labor market for the first time, creating favorable conditions for attracting the needy population to work, as well as new In order to further stimulate the activities of business entities that have created jobs, the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-5094 was adopted on the state program on the creation of new jobs and assistance to the employment of the population in 2021 .

the creation of new jobs, which is extremely important for us, was in the center of our constant attention. The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev signed the decision "On the state order on ensuring employment of the population and creating new jobs in 2019". In 2019, more than 370,000 new jobs were created due to the construction of new industrial enterprises, commissioning of service facilities, development of small business and private entrepreneurship . In addition , in order to ensure employment by introducing effective mechanisms of the labor market, increasing the population's work activity, training poor and unemployed citizens in modern vocational and entrepreneurial skills, and on this basis, involving them in labor and entrepreneurial activities that bring constant income, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Poor and unemployed Decision PQ-4804 "On additional measures aimed at attracting citizens to entrepreneurship, increasing their labor activity and vocational training, and ensuring employment of the population" was adopted .

Ensuring the employment of the population in our republic, developing and increasing the role of small business and private entrepreneurship in it, especially household labor, is one of the urgent issues of today.

According to the Unified State Register of Enterprises and Organizations, as of April 1, 2022, 42,762 small enterprises and micro-firms are operating. The main part of enterprises and organizations registered by types of economic activity is trade 1572 (38.1 percent), industry 516 (19.1 percent), agriculture, forestry and fishing 372 (9.2 percent), construction 113 (7.9 percent), accommodation and catering services correspond to 288 (9.4 percent) sectors .

#### Conclusions and suggestions

In the conditions of the deepening of economic reforms in our country, the study of ways to improve the well-being of the population and ensure employment in rural areas in the Samarkand region gave the opportunity to make the following conclusions:



To clarify the level of well-being of the population, form accurate statistics in terms of demographic grouping and carry out appropriate research.

2. Measures to be taken into account in the short term:

□ reducing the cost of consumption of the population, that is, the emergency termination of the monopoly of the state and "some" entrepreneurs;

□ implementation of continuity of electricity supply, acceleration of use of alternative energy;

□ reducing costs, that is, introducing the principle of savings in society in conditions of low income;

□ venture funds performance for conditions create ;

□ informal the economy reduce \_

Based on the analysis of the factors affecting the employment of the population, we believe that the following activities are required to increase the level of employment of labor resources in the labor market of our country:

1. To increase the number of new jobs through the creation of new business entities and expansion of the activities of existing entities at the expense of increasing the volume of investments in fixed capital, which are attracted to the economy by sectors and industries, as well as on the basis of the regional approach .

2. Planning to bring the number of people of working age to the optimal amount by changing the directions of the demographic policy implemented at the regional and national levels.

3. An enterprise operating in sectors and sectors of the economy current volume of production (service) of (organization, institution).

increasing the number of enterprises whose number of items is optimal due to optimization based on the economic situation.

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