

**SPECIAL HIGHER AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN THE MILITARY  
PATRIOTIC EDUCATION**

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**Annotation:** *In this article, the role of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism, military patriotism education in higher and secondary special education institutions - the activity of our state was highlighted. Revising the preparation of young people for the defense of the Motherland requires full use of the substantive and organizational-methodical aspects of military patriotism education. It is necessary to analyze the effectiveness of educational activities, to select and strengthen the traditional forms of military patriotism given and verified by practice, to search for new forms that more fully implement the tasks of preparing young people for the defense of the Motherland in modern conditions.*

**Key words:** *Patriotism, military patriotism, tasks, modern education*

Currently, the content and process of military patriotism education should be enriched with the traditions created by the renewal of the educational system of the educational institution of our Republic, the acceleration of the social and economic development of the country, the growth of the role of human factors in the defense of the Motherland, and the sharp changes in the organization of combat work.

It is not necessary to consider readiness for the defense of the homeland as a result of special public defense work, military sports games and other military patriotic education, which are undoubtedly important forms of military patriotic education.

It is the result of the all-round development of the student's personality in accordance with the law, assimilation of all the riches of social culture by him, so when we talk about a healthy person, we mean not only physical health, but also a person who has strong spiritual, moral and ethical norms, and who is brought up in the spirit of the best universal examples.

A great place is allocated to education in the formation of all valuable and intellectual aspects of military patriotism. However, this theoretical conclusion is not fully implemented in the practice of teachers who teach the basics of science .

Teachers of general education subjects look superficially at the tasks of military patriotism education and the possibilities of the subjects taught by them in solving these tasks. Education of the defenders of the homeland is considered as a narrow specialty of the activities of the teachers of "Primary training before the call" with the pedagogical team, extracurricular defense - public events, organizers of the "Vatanparvar" MKJ. and killing them through small "events" may not be effective . can become a patriotic citizen.

In studying this topic, that is, in raising patriotic young people who are ready to defend their Motherland with a weapon in their hands, the activity of the pedagogical team of educational institutions is incomparable.



Education of military patriotism in educational institutions is carried out for the following purposes:

- Formation of loyalty to the people, deep respect for the history and traditions of the Motherland;
- Education in the spirit of unconditional compliance with Presidential Decrees, Oliy Majlis and laws and decisions of the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
- To promote the traditions of martial patriotism of the people of Uzbekistan, to educate young people about military service and love for the army, high moral and fighting qualities, personal responsibility in fulfilling the military Oath and military regulations, as well as courage, discipline, ingenuity, and constant readiness to defend one's homeland .

The main content of military patriotism education:

- To explain the Constitutional duty of the citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan to protect their homeland ;
- Getting acquainted with the decisions of the government on the future strengthening of the defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
- Explaining the issues to be solved by the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and their functions and features;
- Studying and mastering the main requirements of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On General Military Obligation and Military Service " , Military Oath and Military Regulations;
- explaining the goals and tasks of preparing young people for military service;
- the legacy of our ancestors, the great and brave father - to promote the martial traditions of our grandfathers.

The process of patriotic education in special secondary schools plays a leading role and has a great impact on the formation of the future Defender of the Fatherland, because the important spiritual, moral, and cultural traditions of our people are expressed in the content of educational subjects. But it is not enough to limit this process to individual components of patriotic education. He needs to be ready for the defense of the Motherland, to have an active and practical influence on the state of all its components, and to help him understand this readiness as the most important aspect of a teenager's life.

It is necessary to arm patriotic youth with a system of knowledge that ensures mastery of the basics of homeland defense, because the educational process in the formation of a strong and brave defender of the homeland is one of the important tasks. Readers will be introduced not only to military knowledge, but also to the criteria for dealing with problems of the army, military construction, war and peace at first glance. Based on the combination of various subjects (history, physics, mathematics, etc.), they form fundamental concepts about the knowledge and skills necessary for the Defender of the Fatherland.

organizes the content of military patriotic education, Defense Doctrine, Military Oath, military regulations, laws and general education subjects, as well as special subjects that reveal the basic rules of military activity (primary training of young people before



conscription, civil defense) . does. Education of military patriotism in educational institutions should be carried out at all levels.

Directions aimed at the formation of spiritual-political and psychological qualities.

#### **SPIRITUAL-POLITICAL VIRTUES**

that the military power of our country, which can repel any aggressions, is created by the work of every person and requires deep knowledge for its future development, creative activity, high work ability, organization and discipline;

Emotional acceptance of the martial and labor traditions of the people;

The existence of a generalized example of a defender of the Motherland, which regulates the fulfillment of civil and military duty in students ;

The presence of social feelings (duty, patriotism, hatred of the enemy, personal responsibility for the protection of the Motherland, high vigilance);

Deep mastering of "Patriot", "Motherland", "Military duty", "Courage", "Heroism", "Courage", "Bravery" and other concepts and standards .

Psychological characteristics.

Volitional (firmness, bravery, courage, achievement of the goal, to face various dangers and sacrifice one's life), emotional (love for the Motherland, hatred of the enemy, etc.), social-psychological (community, brotherhood, mutual aid, mutual - to save one) to develop qualities;

Knowing the nature of nuclear war, the power of new weapons, the effectiveness of various means of protection against harmful factors, understanding the tests that may be encountered in a real combat situation;

Adaptation to the conditions of military activity and combat team;

to control one's behavior, to avoid all kinds of negative emotions ( fear , loss of self, anxiety) and to strengthen other aspects (love of the country, duty, hatred of the enemy).

Military-technical direction.

Characteristics of the defense doctrine, state and government actions on the future technical equipment of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, knowledge of the requirements of the new equipment for people;

The availability of knowledge, abilities and skills acquired in the subjects of civil defense (tactics, shooting, line preparation, military topography) before the call-up of young people ;

Knowledge of the creation of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan (history, content of the Regulations of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan), interest in equipment and weapons, and the existence of a strong belief in their high strength;

Military technical abilities and skills necessary for successful acquisition of a specific military specialty;

Existence of activity experience in a certain military-practical field (driving a car, motorcycle, tractor, shooting from a firearm, parachuting, etc. )

Physical education is focused on the development of physical qualities.

related to the performance of homeland defense tasks .



Special physical characteristics: resistance to splashing, mountain sickness, performance in hot climates and limited water availability.

the article serve as indicators of the formation of readiness of young people to defend the Motherland, as well as the scientific basis for setting tasks in the field of military patriotism education and the search for the means of their implementation.

Young people military - patriotism in the spirit educate for one how many forms They exist \_ are the following :

1) Educational-scientific activities: Courses and seminars are organized to help young people to acquire knowledge, experience and skills on the tasks of the country .

2) Socio-educational activity: A program will be made for youth to participate in sports and ideas for the development of social participation, participation in the social sphere , additional advice and interest in fighting for good health.

3) Military-educational activities: Young people are taught to participate in the organization of military lectures and training courses in order to increase military education and help them to fulfill their military duties .

4) Independent thinking and professional work: To inform young people about the work aimed at their economic and political development, to help them participate in the political sphere , and to help them with methods and skills to nominate their social opinions, organizing professional work for the school will be photographed beforehand.

When such deficiencies occur, they should be corrected during government programs that have an important role in educating youth in the military-patriotic spirit.

#### LIST OF REFERENCES:

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