

PEDAGOGICAL SKILLS AND ITS COMPONENTS

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Abstract: *This article talks about pedagogical skill and its components, which are considered extremely necessary for every teacher.*

Key words: *child, school, methodical recommendation, "Correctional development training" complex.*

The child faces difficulties in the process of adaptation from the moment he goes to school. In most cases, insufficient development of cognitive processes in children, lack of formation of social adaptation causes difficulties in the educational process. Even a mentally mature, physically healthy child has difficulty adjusting to school requirements. These requirements require a lot of work and will from a child admitted to the 1st grade. At the same time, the school psychologist and the head of the class have a lot of responsibility. It is important to study the process of adaptation of children to school conditions

The following set of "Corrective developmental exercises" will help to eliminate the problems encountered in the education of seven-year-old children. These activities are aimed at developing children's mental processes related to knowledge: attention, thinking, perception, imagination, memory, as well as reading, writing, and the development of appropriate mental abilities, using natural forms and games. provides access.

In the process of conducting classes, having sincere and free communication with students, explaining them correctly without rushing, creating a natural environment in the form of a game, and objectively evaluating children's abilities are considered one of the important factors. .

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, a special responsibility is assigned to the moral image, mental potential and professional skills of teaching staff.

Today's global changes, the daily development of science and technology and information and communication technologies require pedagogical skills, sharp will, pedagogical and psychological knowledge, deep knowledge of their subject and high thinking, political literacy, from the teacher of the 21st century. It requires a broad and thoughtful frame of mind.

Educating a person to the level of a well-rounded person is an extremely complex process, and mature people of society have been involved in this



activity since ancient times. This situation means that the upbringing of the young generation, its organization and content are important in determining not only the development of the individual, but also the development of the society. These experiences are of great importance in the creative application of teaching laws and principles used in teaching forms, and in the practical implementation of ideas, theories, and laws related to scientific knowledge. Especially in Uzbekistan, which has long been the homeland of great scientists, it is natural that the education of the young generation acquires a completely different meaning. A teacher is a person responsible for the education of the young generation, the successor of a world-famous thinker and scientist, who builds the bright future of Uzbekistan. Therefore, the image of the teacher that meets these requirements, his reputation among students, colleagues and parents must be in line with the requirements of the present time.

The system of pedagogical skills consists of the following interrelated main components:

1. Obedience to the requirements of pedagogical humanitarianism.
2. Perfect knowledge of professional knowledge in connection with other disciplines.
3. Having pedagogical skills.
4. Mastering the secrets of pedagogical techniques.

Pedagogical skills, pedagogical creativity for teachers and educators, pedagogical technique, mutual cooperation of teachers and students in the process of education. communication tactics, speech culture, thinking, the organization and implementation of the educator's spiritual, educational and educational work, in this process it teaches the characteristics of being able to control behavior and emotions, and the system of pedagogical activities that develops one's profession provides information about. Pedagogical skills improve during the pedagogical activity of the teacher.

A teacher who does not understand the essence of the pedagogical process and does not have deep respect for the child will not have an idea that ensures the effectiveness of education and human development. The task of the pedagogical process is to impart knowledge, to educate, to develop, and it determines the criteria of the teacher's activity. The activity of teachers is a means of action of the pedagogical process. Subjects of the pedagogical process — parents, teachers, educators, class team, pedagogical team — are responsible for the subject of the pedagogical process, the student and group of students, and the individual student, and they are responsible for the society's requirements. they carry out education and upbringing activities.



The system of skills necessary for the effective pedagogical activity of teachers: knowledge, ability to understand the child, observation, speech skills, organization, ability to see the future, distribution of attention, correct assessment of the situation, emergence timely elimination of all kinds of possible conflicts, making students interested in learning.

Pedagogical skill is a characteristic that determines the personal (childishness, benevolence, humanitarianism, kindness, etc.) and professional (knowledge, intelligence, dedication, creativity, ability, etc.) qualities of teachers. is an activity that provides the opportunity to reach a high level and constantly improve their professional skills.

It is manifested in the professional activity of every teacher who perfectly knows his task, has pedagogical-psychological and methodical training, who conducts practical activities in order to find the optimal ways of teaching, educating and developing teachers.

Constituent components of pedagogical skills:

- Devotion to the teaching profession;
- perfect knowledge of the teaching methodology of his subject;
- able to demonstrate pedagogical skills;
- the ability to use pedagogical techniques in their place.

Among the personal qualities of my teacher, faith, breadth of worldview, activity, manners, sense of civic duty, spirituality, sincerity, demandingness, determination and pursuit of one's goals, humanitarianism, legal knowledge of our country - political demands include active participation with their opinions.

Professional characteristics of teachers: love for their profession, children, intelligence, punctuality, restraint, pedagogical delicacy, imagination, ability, organization, oratory culture, deep and wide scientific level, professional competence, spiritual need and interest, intellect, the ability to understand and apply new things, the desire to regularly increase professional knowledge and other qualities.

The factors that ensure the formation of high pedagogical skills are as follows:

a) to have a perfect knowledge of the educational subject of the specialty, at the level of the development of time, science, and technology, to have the ability to ensure its interrelationship with other educational subjects;

b) take into account the age, physiological, psychological and personal characteristics of learners, objectively monitor and evaluate their activities;

c) to organize its activities on the basis of democratization and humanization of the educational process;



g) to have basic pedagogic-psychological and methodical information to organize the educational process at the level of modern requirements;

d) know how to widely use the possibilities of modern information technologies in the process of teaching subjects;

e) to be able to "see" the team, to understand and empathize with the interests and aspirations of students, the difficulties encountered in their life activities, to be able to understand their thoughts at the right time, to intelligently understand the character traits, abilities, and will of each child. to understand and be aware of the forms, methods, means of successfully influencing them;

j) to have the ability to improve one's personal qualities (speech fluency, organizational ability, artistic need, taste, etc.).

The use of modern information technologies in the educational process has an effective effect on increasing the effectiveness of educational methods, changing the work of teachers, improving their pedagogical skills, and structural changes in pedagogical systems. This sets specific tasks in the organization and management of the pedagogical process, its information.

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