

THE PLACE OF MUSIC ART TODAY

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Annotation: *This article focuses on the current role of music in the Republic of Uzbekistan. In addition, the works carried out in the fields of music and art, presidential decrees, and reforms in this field were discussed.*

Key words: *Music, art, festival, decrees, status, Kokand, crafts*

Аннотация: *Данная статья посвящена современной роли музыки в Республике Узбекистан. Кроме того, обсуждались работы, проводимые в сфере музыки и искусства, указы президента, реформы в этой сфере.*

Ключевые слова: *Музыка, искусство, фестиваль, указы, статус, Коканд, ремесла.*

Our oral and written heritage, which has come down to us since ancient times, has made a great contribution to the development of the art of music. It should be mentioned here that every nation has its own ancient musical heritage. Along with this, the «Shashmaqom», «Fergana-Tashkent statuses» and «Khorazm statuses», which are considered the precious heritage of the Uzbek people, inherited from our ancestors, are a vivid example of this. As we all know, the art of music is an ancient form of art that has developed and improved over several centuries and reached its present state.

The term maqam is derived from the Arabic language and means «place», «place», «space». The word status is one of the main concepts in the music of the Muslim East. Originally, it was used in the sense of a fret, a place on the handle of a stringed instrument to be pressed with a finger to produce a sound of a certain pitch. Later, in the course of the development of Eastern music theory, the meaning of maqam expanded and began to mean other related meanings:

- Lad structure, lad system
- Shape, genre
- Melodies created under certain curtains
- One-part or ensemble instrumental and vocal tracks
- Musical style and more. [1]



It is known that music plays a very important role in our cultural life. After all, it is one of the types of art that play an important role in the development of human personality. Music education is one of the main and complex aspects of education of manners, education of sophistication, and it is an important means of introducing students to the world of culture and educating them ideologically and morally.

The grandfather of our national culture, Abu-Nasir al-Farabi, commented on the art of music: «This science is useful for the health of the body.» Music is a tool that actively develops emotional feelings that quickly affects a person. A person gets acquainted with music through his mother, and enjoys and receives support from music for life. Music is considered an integral part of the human soul. In order to get various nutrients from music, a person must be highly cultured, have a pure heart, be able to feel beauty, love his profession and his motherland. Therefore, the main goal of music education is to educate students in musical culture, which is a component of human spirituality. [2]

If we talk about today, there is still a lot of attention paid to the art of music, and it is in this field that many decrees of our leader Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev on this art form have been developed and are being put into practice. We can see that they are gradually being implemented in places. In particular, the International Handicrafts Festival organized in the city of artisans, Kogan, is a vivid example of this. Craftsmen, artists and art lovers from different countries and other nations are visiting our country, bringing exhibitions of their crafts and directly participating in the festival.

In addition, they get to know our national crafts: pottery, embroidery, carpet weaving, carving, painting and many other unique and unique crafts and return to their countries with great impressions.

Many guests from different countries visited and participated in the event at the International Handicrafts Festival, which was held for the second time in the city of Ko'kan in 2023. Of course, the existence of such events and festivals will directly serve for further development of our country, prosperity and recognition of the whole world.

At this point, let's briefly familiarize ourselves with the decree of our mayor Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev No. 112 «On additional measures for the further development of the sphere of culture and art».

**OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN
ON ADDITIONAL MEASURES FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF
CULTURE AND ART**



Increasing the level of providing cultural recreation services to the population, especially citizens living in remote areas, systematically organizing theater, circus and other types of mass-cultural and concert-viewing events in all regions of the republic, culture and art in order to find and support talented young artists in the field, to create a comprehensive system of providing educational institutions with national musical instruments, music textbooks, sheet music collections, and teaching-methodical literature, as well as 2022 — In accordance with the state program for the implementation of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2026 in the «Year of glorifying human dignity and active neighborhood»:

1. Starting from the 2022/2023 academic year, the following aimed at improving the musical knowledge and skills of pupils and students in educational institutions, forming a love for national culture in their hearts, and identifying and supporting young talents determine the implementation of measures:

a) in general secondary educational institutions:

students will be taught the skills of playing tunes on at least one of the national musical instruments listed in Appendix 1 to this decision, and a corresponding note will be made about it in their educational document (certificate);

one study hour per week for music and, in addition to it, practical circles and optional lessons on playing tunes on national musical instruments are held every week;

it is mandatory for music teachers to have the ability to play tunes on at least one of the national instruments listed in Appendix 1 to this decision, and at least three from the 2023/2024 academic year;

within the study hours allocated for music science, musical instrument performance classes will be held under the slogan «Instrument accompanies my life»;

provision of sheet music collections and special musical literature will be included in the system of providing general education schools with textbooks and teaching-methodical manuals; [3]

music has a unique place in human culture and community. It performs a specific function for recreation and entertainment, various ceremonies, holidays, parties and celebrations, religious and official events, etc. [4].

In conclusion, we can say that music is not only a symbol of beauty and elegance, but also the pride and pride of every nation. As a result of the development of this industry, any country will definitely develop and prosper.



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