



THE ROLE OF NATIONAL VALUES IN SOCIETY

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Abstract: *In this article, detailed opinions are given about the role of national values in society and their relationship with time. Also, information is given about the role of customs, traditions and spiritual heritage in the formation of Uzbek national values. In addition, it is described in detail in the analytical approaches that the symbols of nationality have passed the stage of gradual development together with the factors of modernity.*

Key words: *value, nationality, tradition, cultural life, tradition, modernity.*

The concept of values is used in different fields in very different ways. The concept of value is different from the concept that represents the economic value of an item or things. Values - a concept used to express the value of forms, objects, events, processes, situations, qualities, requirements and procedures of reality that are of some importance to a person. It is a product of socio-economic, cultural and spiritual development of the society. That's why values express the spirit of the time, opportunities, hopes, wishes, demands and needs of the people who lived in that time. With the passage of time, the content and meaning of values change. For the same reason, when assessing the educational value of values, concrete historical conditions should always be taken into account.

The value of a person, his dignity, honor, and national pride are definitely directly related to national values. National values are a philosophical concept that expresses the unique characteristics of each nation, and represents the contribution and share of that nation to the treasure of national cultural heritage formed in the process of social development. The same national identity, self-conformity is expressed in the nation's culture, literature, art, language, religion, historical memory, way of living, working and thinking, customs, paintings, and celebrations. In a word, national values are an expression of national spiritual culture and a derivative of each nation's worthy contribution to the treasure of humanity. It is known that representatives of different nationalities, peoples, cultures and religions have been living peacefully in our ancient and generous land for many centuries. Hospitality, goodness, generosity of heart and literal tolerance have always been characteristic of our people and form the basis of its mentality. The atmosphere of friendship and solidarity prevailing in our country is the most important factor for peace and stability, increasing the effectiveness of the reforms being implemented, and further raising the reputation of our country in the international arena.



Today in our country, representatives of more than 136 nationalities and peoples live together as children of the same family. They unite for the development of our common home - our beloved Uzbekistan, work selflessly in all fields and sectors, make a worthy contribution to building a legal democratic state based on a developed market economy and a strong civil society. The development of the culture of tolerance, the strengthening of inter-ethnic solidarity and harmony, and the education of the young generation in the spirit of love and loyalty to the Motherland have become one of the important priorities of our state's policy. Values are a concept that we use to express the importance of things and events, material and spiritual wealth of society. National-spiritual values - "nationality", "spirituality" and "value" concepts include social phenomena concentrated at the point of intersection. Let's say that some nations pay attention to the direction of the influence of education and thinking, which formed a high ability in a certain field of production during historical development. There are peculiarities in the national character, attitude to life and social events. There are certain positive differences in behavior in the areas of moral, legal, and political culture. Diversity like this can be a factor that not only enriches us, but also accelerates the pace of our progress. The world is wide, there are many countries in the world, but our unique motherland, Uzbekistan, is the only one in this world. The uniqueness of the country called Uzbekistan is reflected in its unique nature, rich history, hardworking people, and the fact that representatives of different nationalities and peoples live on this land as children of a single family. Such harmony, friendship and cooperation have their deep historical roots and foundation. When a just national policy is carried out, multinationality helps to understand the unity of our goal, the unity of our fate, the need for solidarity, it facilitates the priority of universal ideas and the correct understanding of personal interests. On the contrary, not approaching national relations with tact and sensitivity, even a slight disregard for national principles can have a negative impact on peace and stability. If inter-ethnic solidarity is not resolved, a favorable situation is created for the spread of destructive ideas of aggressive Nationalism and chauvinism. It seriously harms the implementation of the national independence policy, its instillation in the hearts and minds of people. Taking this into account, this problem is being solved on a scientific basis and objectively in our country. Our great-grandfather Abu Nasr Farabi did not say for nothing that "if their thoughts and actions do not serve the interests of the society, the country should be cleansed of such people."

The concept of humanity includes people of different nationalities and ethnicities, as well as people of different religions and races. Therefore, each person is a human being and at the same time a child of his people, his Motherland. The language, spirit, traditions, and values of their people shine in every person. If you pay attention, you can be sure that this rule defines a number of important principles related to national life and national feelings of citizens. In order for Uzbekistan to be able to protect its independence now and in the future, each generation of multi-ethnic Uzbeks will be educated in the spirit of national independence ideas, which will further strengthen stability and national harmony and tolerance. After all, the national idea is an idea that represents the interests of all Uzbeks. Today, Uzbekistan is an example of religious tolerance and inter-ethnic reconciliation, not



only for the CIS countries, but for the whole world. In every period of our history, religion has always been based on high universal values, encouraging people to increase good feelings and avoid bad ones. In today's complex process on the spiritual and religious fronts, representatives of all nationalities and religions adhere to the principles of solidarity, tolerance and mutual respect towards each other, which is one of the important factors of permanent stability. In recent years, the growing religious fanaticism and militancy in the whole world, including our region, is causing actions that are contrary to tolerance, which is the true essence of Islam.

In order to raise the harmony of national and universal values to a new level in the future, our respected president sets the following goals for us:

- effective organization of systematic and consistent activities aimed at ensuring the constitutional rights and freedoms of citizens in society, their equality before the law, regardless of gender, race, nationality, language, religion, social origin, faith, personal and social status;

- conducting scientific, including social, researches on a systematic basis in the field of international relations, as well as establishing continuous monitoring of the development of processes in this direction;

- strengthening the preparation of scientific articles, books, research materials in the field of international relations;

- increasing the effectiveness of scientific-theoretical and scientific-practical conferences, conventions, seminars, roundtable discussions, lectures and other events in the field of international relations held with the participation of leading local and foreign scientists, experts and specialists;

- study of problems in the field of inter-ethnic relations and analysis of foreign experience in solving them and development of proposals for using this experience in the conditions of Uzbekistan;

- development and implementation of effective proposals and recommendations on strengthening international harmony, early prevention and prevention of various problems that threaten it, as well as combating threats and dangers in this area;

- to further strengthen the feeling of a big multinational family in the society, friendship and harmony between representatives of different nationalities and peoples living in our country, to educate the young generation in the spirit of love and loyalty to the Motherland, to ensure the equal rights of citizens and their constitutional rights and freedoms.

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