



IMPLEMENTATION MECHANISMS OF THE STATE POLICY ON YOUTH IN THE PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION SYSTEM

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Abstract: *Taking into account international standards, modern scientific achievements, regular improvement of curricula, textbooks and teaching manuals, teaching methodology, implementation of a practical system of teaching natural, scientific and engineering sciences at all stages of education. it is necessary to expand the study of foreign languages at all stages of education. At the same time, it is important to ensure that pedagogues and scientists adapt to the conditions of the international labor market.*

Key words: *society, state youth policy, five initiatives, talented youth.*

“Education for us is a matter of either life or death, salvation or destruction, or happiness or disaster,” the enlightened scientist Abdulla Avloni said hundreds of years ago. In fact, in order to keep pace with the world, it is important that we pay attention to the education of our youth. We know that in our society great attention is paid to the education of young people. In the continuing education system, in particular, preschool education, general secondary education, secondary special education, vocational education, higher education, professional development and retraining, extracurricular education great changes have taken place in the species. Investments made in knowledge and future prospects have not only borne fruit, but also made us achieve many achievements. It is known from the historical development of any country that the rapid development of the country, the achievement of certain achievements, and the well-being of the people depend on the level of attention paid to the education and future of the youth in that country. In this sense, the issue of youth in Uzbekistan is one of the most priority areas of state policy. A strong legal framework has been created in the country to protect the rights and interests of young people, to create the necessary conditions and opportunities for them, and this system is being improved in line with the requirements of the times. In particular, it is noteworthy that more than 40 legal documents related to youth have been adopted by the parliament and more than 30 international legal documents have been ratified. Taking into account that we are living with the largest number of young people in the history of mankind, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev's proposal to adopt the UN Convention on Youth Rights was warmly welcomed by the international community. Based on this, the head of Uzbekistan justified the fact that today the number of young people in the world has exceeded two billion, and the need to protect young people at a time when international terrorism and extremism are growing rapidly, as important factors. The first legal document signed by Shavkat Mirziyoyev as the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan is the Law "On State Policy Regarding Youth" of September 14, 2016. Consequently, in a country where more than half of the population consists of young people, it is necessary to consistently implement the state policy on youth, to make the young generation mature and mature in all respects, with intellectual potential, who has its own firm position, and is



indifferent to the reforms implemented in the country. The head of the country and the government are well aware that educating people who are ready to contribute to the future of the country, goal-oriented, energetic, patriotic, loyal, and perfect individuals is an important factor in making Uzbekistan one of the most developed countries in the world. Special emphasis is given to this issue, which was also reflected in the "Strategy of Actions on five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021". In particular, the following priority tasks aimed at protecting the rights of young people were defined: first, to raise physically healthy, spiritually and intellectually developed, independent-thinking young people, loyal to the Motherland, with a firm outlook on life, deepening democratic reforms and increasing their social activity in the process of civil society development; secondly, employment of graduates of secondary special, vocational and higher educational institutions and involvement in the field of private entrepreneurship; thirdly, to support and realize the creative and intellectual potential of the young generation, to form a healthy lifestyle among children and young people, to widely involve them in physical education and sports. The Decree on the State Program "Youth is our future" signed by the President of Uzbekistan on June 27, 2018 was an important document aimed at increasing the efficiency of work in this regard.

By decree, the "Youth - our future" fund was established and this fund provides preferential loans and property leasing through commercial banks at an annual rate of 7 percent for the implementation of business initiatives, startups, ideas and projects of young people. year. If you pay attention to this document, you can see that the tasks of comprehensive development of youth entrepreneurship and initiative are clearly and systematically defined. In turn, fundamental reforms are being carried out in the education system, which is the basis of all changes in Uzbekistan. At the same time, the amount of expenses for education, including the social sphere, is more than half of the total cost of the state budget. Naturally, not every country can bear such huge costs, but no matter how difficult it is, the necessary funds and resources are being sought for this. The head of Uzbekistan considers these expenses to be not an expense, but the most effective investment for the future, emphasizing that the level and quality of education is an important factor that determines the prospects of any country. In fact, the fate and outcome of the reforms depends, first of all, on the level of personnel, how well they can respond to the requirements of the time and development. For this purpose, the Ministry of Pre-School Education was established in the country, the school education system was fundamentally reformed, and 11-year general secondary education was re-introduced. New higher education institutions, scientific and creative centers are being established in the regions. Admission quotas to higher educational institutions have been significantly expanded. Correspondence and evening forms of higher education were restored. In the next two years, branches of prestigious universities of more than 15 developed countries were opened. In short, the state of youth in Uzbekistan policy is being consistently pursued based on step-by-step, complex measures with specific goals in mind. In this regard, Shavkat Mirziyoyev put forward 5 important initiatives to establish efforts in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on a systematic basis. started another new stage. The first



initiative serves to increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other types of art, and to reveal their talent. The second initiative is aimed at physical training of young people and creation of necessary conditions for them to demonstrate their abilities in the field of sports. The third initiative is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technologies and the Internet among the population and young people. The fourth initiative is aimed at organizing systematic work on raising the morale of young people and widely promoting reading among them. The fifth initiative refers to issues of employment of women. This noble idea of the head of state was received with great interest by the people of Uzbekistan, especially by the youth, and in a short time it spread widely across the country. According to these five initiatives, which will be widely implemented in real life in the future, the material and technical base of cultural centers, music and art schools in the regions and their use status has improved dramatically, based on the interest of young people, an additional 1.5 thousand clubs is organized. Even in the cultural centers of the most remote villages, artistic and amateur groups, youth theater studios and "Youth clubs" are established. Also, more than 12,000 sports facilities across the country will take measures to maximally include young people, and all general education schools will be fully equipped with sports equipment. At the same time, in remote and remote areas, small sports halls and fields with artificial surfaces are built from lightweight sandwich panels. The number of sports schools for children and teenagers will be increased.

Digital technology training centers will be established in all regions on the basis of advanced international experiences in protecting young people from malicious attacks on the Internet and teaching them to use information technologies effectively. In these places, electronic commerce and programming are taught free of charge, innovative business skills are formed in the field of information technologies, and "startup" projects are supported. Also, until 2021, a plan of measures to provide computer classes in all schools with modern technologies and high-speed Internet will be developed and implemented step by step. Newly established computer game centers are aimed at expanding the knowledge and outlook of the young generation provided with tests, quizzes, development strategies and other useful programs. In order to strengthen the reading skills of young people, no less than 1 million copies of books were delivered to the Republic of Karakalpakstan and all regions within the framework of the new initiative. At the same time, one model bookstore will be established in the center of each city and district, mobile book pavilions will be placed, and library services will be provided to the residents of villages and villages through "Bibliobuses". In order to provide employment to women and girls, in 2019-2020, 195 sewing and knitting enterprises were selected in all districts with a dense population and a lot of labor resources. As a result, it is planned to create more than 24,000 permanent jobs. In general, Uzbekistan is using all its strength and capabilities to create modern, advanced and innovative conditions for young people to get an education, acquire a profession, and grow into mature people. Because the more attention is paid to supporting the young generation in every way, raising them to be spiritually mature, physically healthy, patriotic and selfless, protecting their rights and interests, the more effective it will be. Therefore, Uzbekistan considers the youth group, which is recognized as an active layer of society, not



as a "problem", but as a great force that ensures the development of the country, a strategic resource of the state. As a result, today highly educated, modern-thinking, determined young people are increasingly becoming a decisive force in the future development of the country.