



BORROWED WORDS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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**Abstract:** *This article talks about the development of the English language today, the growing interest in learning foreign languages among the younger generations, general concepts about the English language and words that have come from the English language.*

**Key words:** *foreign languages, opportunity, concept, tool, teaching, teaching, globalization, activity.*

Teaching and learning foreign languages is one of the most important issues in today's rapidly developing Uzbekistan. The President's attention to learning foreign languages is endless. In the modern world, English is the most important tool of international communication. The expansion of international relations, the dominance of English-speaking countries in almost all spheres of activity contributes to the constant appearance of English-language loans in Russian. Perhaps this is a manifestation of the "globalization" of English that is often spoken and written today. Linguists also mention such a phenomenon as English-Russian bilingualism, which is probably the result of this "globalization" of the English language. In the dictionary of S.I. Ozhegova anglicism is a word or speech twist in any language that is borrowed from English or based on English words and phrases.

Science is always in development and progress. Today, it has gained unprecedented momentum. If we look at the present world, we will see that the world around us is surrounded by modern technologies. On the other hand, the strong geopolitical policy between countries is also causing the globalization process to take a serious turn. At the moment, as a result of the development of society, the development of information technologies and the expansion of interstate political, economic and cultural relations, the transfer of interlinguistic words from one to another is accelerating. The lexicon of the Uzbek language is regularly enriched at the expense of internal and external sources. The changes in the life of society in the XIX-XX centuries accelerated the process of assimilation and disuse of words. During this period, not only Russian, but also English, Chinese, French, and Spanish words entered through the Russian language.

English belongs to the Germanic group of the Indo-European language family. There are different ways of acquiring English words into the Uzbek language. If the concept does not have an Uzbek name or has its own positive and effective effect, it is directly appropriated.

It should be noted that when words are acquired from English to Uzbek, their structure or semantic meaning changes. Some words change while keeping their original meaning, while some have expanded, narrowed or

The acquisition of the Uzbek language lexicon has had a significant impact. There are more than 20 language acquisitions. Also, there are acquisitions of less active languages in



our language. After independence, the amount and meaning development of English loanwords among loanwords is unique.

Since English words are being used a lot in our language, naturally, everyone is interested in their etymological origin. There are idioms that have 2 different spellings. For example, laptop/notebook, yogurt/yoghurt, player/player, blooming/blooming, canister/canister. Since new acquisitions have the color of novelty, they are written differently in the sources. There are many such words in the lexicon of their class, so their spelling should be avoided as much as possible. Words borrowed from English, or words adapted from other languages, are considered words of another language as they change historically. In the history of the English language, these words have been adapted from the languages of many countries and entered into its lexicon. It usually serves to assist in diplomatic relations, cultural, event and industrial relations.

English loanwords historically have many sources, such as North Germanic words, French or Spanish. These words are usually taken from Russian, Japanese, Arabic, Persian, Indian languages. In my case, they are usually science words, literature words, museum words, or consort words.

Borrowed words from English usually contain historical and cultural-material material, and they are words from foreign regions in languages that have been changed historically and in the history of words to announce new people.

English loanwords, or loanwords (borrowed words), are actually words that have been changed from other languages, and these words are considered to be words of another language, just as they have changed to English. These words are also commonly used in diplomatic relations, cultural, spiritual relations, and industrial relations.

English borrowings historically predate many sources. These words are usually derived from French, Spanish, Dutch, German, Portuguese, Arabic, Turkish, and Indian plural languages. There are even words from Arabic and Japanese. Loanwords are commonly used in English as technical words, popular words, cultural words, and similar words. They enrich the English language with necessary words in the modern language and raise the level of modernity of the language.

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