



# THE SYSTEM OF PROGRAMS CARRIED OUT TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF EDUCATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: As we all know, the Republic of Uzbekistan is one of the developing countries. Currently, practical work is being carried out to include the Republic of Uzbekistan among the developed countries. This is certainly a very gratifying situation, along with business and technology, education is no exception. Therefore, in this article, we will discuss the system of programs currently being conducted to improve the quality of education. Because education is the theoretical basis of every field. Therefore, for the development of the state, it is not for nothing that education is the first priority. We will talk about them in this article.

Key words: education, Republic of Uzbekistan, law, decision, Cabinet of Ministers, Supreme Assembly, president, inspection.

## Introduction.

We are all aware that Shavkat Mirziyoyev, the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, suggested in his speech designating the New Year 2023 as the Year of "human attention and quality education" in Uzbekistan. According to Shavkat Mirziyoyev, the only effective strategy for the development of the new Uzbekistan is to raise the standard of education.

"In order to increase quality, we must continue the reforms we began in this area, visit educational facilities, interact more with teachers and coaches, and work together to address the problems they have raised. Next year, we will integrate all of the issues brought up by our people with clear solutions in the state program. I urge the deputy and senators, neighborhood representatives, thinkers, students, business owners, and the general public to participate in these processes by coming up with fresh ideas and efforts.

Such attempts and reforms are worthwhile because, based on the experience of industrialized nations, we can see how good the caliber of education there is. We shall discuss the reforms that are taking place right now in this article.

## Main part.

"Quality education concerns will rank among our top priorities as we implement our changes based on the development strategy throughout the course of the upcoming year. In actuality, the worth of man, whose interests are regarded as the highest standard, lies at the core of all the reforms that have been introduced to life in recent years. When viewed in this light, the "year of human attention and quality education" represents a continuation and enrichment of these values, both in terms of meaning and content. As an illustration, the president stated in his speech that "Improving the quality of Education is the only correct





way to develop a new Uzbekistan!" It was observed that there is a strong focus on promoting education, making it the largest investment for the new Uzbekistan, and that the Constitution has to specifically define the status of teachers as well as their honor and dignity. The elementary classes will start using textbooks developed using an entirely new technique in the next school year. Additionally, free meals are now offered in all regions' schools as well as those in Tashkent. "Free meals have been offered to 285 thousand elementary kids in Karakalpakstan and Khorezm since the beginning of the school year. In this regard, we have enough experience. Now, with funding of 2.3 trillion rubles, this practice will also be implemented in schools in the remaining regions and the city of Tashkent beginning with the following academic year, the president of state announced. As mentioned, 460 schools will be expanded, and 70 new ones will be established. Projects for the construction of 100 schools with private sector participation will start, with a goal of 1,000 schools in the next five years.[I]

Such knowledge is quite pertinent. due to initiatives and developments in our state. An illustration of this is the rise in the number of presidential schools alone, added to the fact that regular schools offer cutting-edge learning resources and work to give instructors the freedom to teach as they see fit. This may be clearly demonstrated not only by the knowledge we get in educational institutions but also by the fact that our peers are using modern vocations in Uzbekistan in overseas courses.

This kind of reform is once more in vogue. "Our nation is working on a number of projects to enhance the educational system and raise the standard of education. Higher education institutions' operations surely have an impact on the political, social, economic, and cultural developments that are occurring in our nation. Today, higher education institutions must do more than just impart knowledge to aspiring experts; they must also help them develop their personalities, practical and professional skills, and credentials. They must also teach students to think creatively and independently and help them develop their creative abilities.

The quality of our people's pursuit of Science, which has been developed through the centuries, is once again manifested as university educational activities continue to advance. To lead a healthy, attractive life for our children, to have a stable work in the field we choose, to be responsible, and to respect others' dignity. So to speak, it is trying to achieve perfection and sees education as the most basic condition in the process" [2]

In the coming years, intensive work will be done to construct a higher education system in our nation that complies with the needs of worldwide standards and the priorities of socio-economic growth.

Important innovations in this direction include the opening of contemporary educational departments and specialities of Personnel Training, as well as correspondence and nighttime programs, and increases in admission quotas to higher education institutions.

In the meantime, a number of issues still exist that are impeding efforts to raise the standard of instruction in higher education institutions, implement comprehensive reforms throughout the Republic, and guarantee that these institutions actively participate in changes in the social and economic spheres, in particular:





Organizing training in the higher education system and the method for evaluating students' learning do not, in the first place, satisfy the standards of the present;

Second, the lack of a contemporary method for evaluating professors' actions, knowledge, and instructional abilities has a negative impact on the standard of education;

Thirdly, the inability of higher education institutions' entrance exam questions to assess an applicant's capacity for logical thought creates issues for the admission of gifted young people to these institutions;

Fourth, the persistence of many issues in this field, particularly incidents of corruption, is influenced by the absence of adequate public oversight of the educational process in higher education institutions;

Fifth, higher education institutions' initiative and participation in the extensive and systemic changes occurring in the nation are not apparent, and their efforts in this regard continue to be insufficient;

Sixth, it has not been determined if higher education institutions actively participate in describing the content and essence of the key reforms implemented in our republic to our people and to the broader public through the media;

Seventhly, the conditions for teachers, young scientists, and students to take the initiative in order to systematically study, analyze, and propose solutions to current problems and shortcomings in the relevant fields have not been created, nor have higher education institutions become centers of communication that exchange ideas with innovative and technological ideas.[3]

Such choices are risky for changes. These are just a handful because more and more reforms are being implemented throughout time. The choices selected could change in some cases. The rationale is that it is essential that every effort launched advances public literacy and youth education.

Another innovation is an effort to use the knowledge of other nations to better enhance the current Uzbek educational system. A meeting with representatives of the Edtech Finland company, in particular, was held at the state inspection of quality control of Education on December 20 of this year. Ulugbek Tashkenbayev, the head of the Education Inspectorate, as well as the founder of an EdTech company, the International Nordic University, educational expert Mervi Palander, and Hanne Koli, a specialist in the Hy+ training center's professional development system, all participated in this meeting. The head of the educational inspection briefed the international guests before the conversation began about the efforts made in Uzbekistan to raise the caliber and effectiveness of education as well as the inspection operations. The major focuses of the relationships of cooperation with the EdTech company were discussed at the same time.[3]

This type of meeting is now held in large numbers, which is not left without its contribution to the development of the educational sphere.

#### Upon arrival.

The actions and orders that our president so happily made are undoubtedly for young people. Even though this year is focused on improving the educational system, in our opinion it gives young people access to much more opportunities. One of the Great Goals facing our state is the development of its educational system, its implementation in





accordance with international standards, the nurturing of mature personnel in the future, and the creation of a future that is universally desired. Daniel Defoe, after all, has some really lovely ideas regarding education: If the mind separates us from animals, education will accentuate this difference and assist us to distance ourselves from animals more than others. "The soul placed in the body looks like a rough diamond and needs to be polished, otherwise it will never shine."

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