

## THE SIGNIFICANCE OF STUDYING TERM AND TERMINOLOGY

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**Abstract:** *this article analyzes the interdependence of terminology and linguistics, the specific features of terms.*

**Key words:** *term, terminology, linguistics, system, lexicon*

Terminology is one of the important branches of modern linguistic research, and the study of its issues becomes important as a result of the emergence of new concepts due to the dynamic growth of science and various fields. Issues of terminology have always been one of the central issues of linguistics. The study of terminology is considered fundamental for both specialists and non-specialists, and it plays an important role in many aspects of everyday life. Terminology undoubtedly helps to understand the topics of a particular field, because it is impossible to understand specialized texts without understanding the specialized terms. The study of terminology allows determining the place and function of terms in the lexical layers of fields, to understand the essence of the concept correctly.

If we talk about the concept of term and terminology, the term is derived from the Greek word "terminus", which means check, limit. Terminology means the doctrine of terms and the meaning of a set of terms. Terminology studies the group of words and their meanings, terms and their usage related to a particular field. Terms are words or combinations of words that express a specific meaning in a particular context, and they reflect different meanings in different sources and texts. The science of terminology, along with a number of other tasks, studies the emergence, development and interrelationship of terms.

"Terminology can be defined as a system of terms related to the system of concepts of a particular science. Any system of concepts corresponds to a certain system of terms. The development of terminological systems goes directly with the development of science.

In addition, unlike common words, terms are consciously brought into scientific and practical use. "<sup>124</sup>

In the Uzbek language, the words term and terminology have synonyms such as term and terminology. But these synonymous units cannot be considered homogeneous in scope. "The word term refers to the words and combinations of words used in a field or

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<sup>124</sup> Madvaliyev A. Issues of Uzbek terminology and lexicography.-P. 28

branch of science, and it is also appropriate to use the word term to refer to conventional names, including names of geographical objects, toponyms. "<sup>125</sup>

"In science and technology, a term is an artificially invented or special word taken from natural language. The field of application of such words is determined or limited by representatives of one or another scientific school. Unlike universal terms, terms specific to science and technology are combined into terminological systems as hierarchical units, they achieve their meaning only within the same system, in which a logical (conceptual) terminological field corresponds to them. "<sup>126</sup>

Any development in science indicates the emergence or clarification of scientific terms.<sup>127</sup>

Modern Uzbek terminology dates back to the 20s of the 20th century. N. Torakulov's "Socio-political dictionary of the Russian-Uzbek language" was published in 1922, and it is considered the first terminological dictionary. To date, more than 300 terminological dictionaries have been created for various fields of science.

As a result of technological progress, including information technologies, transport and communication, the globalization process has been accelerated, scientific and cultural cooperation and tourism between peoples and nations have reached a new level.

Changes in society are reflected in language. The reforms implemented in Uzbekistan in recent years, the development of science and technology, the cultural and economic relations with foreign countries find their expression in the language. Today, all fields of development cannot be imagined without terminology. Each of the major fields and departments that exist today has its own terminological system. As a result of the rapid development of existing fields, the development of the terminological system is a natural process. This intensification creates a number of problems in the terminological system and, as a result, creates confusion in the official language of business, education and training systems. It is clear from this that it is important to constantly research the terminology system, organize terms, and study them both theoretically and practically.

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<sup>125</sup> Madvaliyev A. Issues of Uzbek terminology and lexicography.-P. 29

<sup>126</sup> Dadaboyev H. Uzbek terminology.-P.4

<sup>127</sup> Dadaboyev H. Uzbek terminology.-P.4