

**THE GENERAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AMERICAN AND BRITISH
ENGLISH****Jumayeva Sitora Muxiddin qizi***The 2nd year student of**Shakhrisabz State Pedagogical University**Phone number: +99890 6755504**e-mail: setorajumaeva670@gmail.com*

Annotation: Pronunciation and grammar problems observed in American and British English. How these two languages differ from each other and examples of this.

Keywords: British English, American English, differences, pronunciation additions, verbs, terminations, sounds.

Аннотация: Проблемы с произношением и грамматикой наблюдаются в американском и британском английском. Чем эти два языка отличаются друг от друга и примеры этого.

Ключевые Слова: Британский английский, Американский английский, различия, произношение дополнения, глаголы, прекращения, звуки.

Annotatsiya: Amerika hamda Britaniya Ingliz tilida kuzatiladigan talaffuz shuningdek gramatik muammolar. bu ikki tilning bir biridan qay tartibda ajralib turishi va bunga misollar.

Kalit SoʻZlar: Britaniya Ingliz tili, Amerika Ingliz tili, farqlar, talaffuz, qoʻshimchalar, feʻllar, tugatilishlar, tovushlar.

A very giant share of the populace of modern developed world uses English as their 2nd language. We are faced with this language in every aspect of our commercial enterprise and instructional life. The English language connects now not solely people, but additionally large regions. English, which we learn as a second language, genuinely originated in the sixteenth and 17th centuries. The global influence of English extended under the sturdy improvement of Great Britain between the 17th and twentieth centuries and the secular affect of the United States in the twentieth century. The two most important regions the place this language is viewed as the fundamental language are the British and the American forms, which are known worldwide, and most language newcomers select one of these two areas to study. But there are significant, if now not significant, variations between these two forms. The difference between the American and British editions of English is mirrored in the lexicon and, to some extent, in the phonetics; the difference in grammar is no longer significant. The identical can be said about the present literary variations of English in Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. The English script is primarily based on the Latin alphabet.[2] The

English alphabet is based totally on the Latin script and consists of 26 letters: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z

British English words ending in 'our' usually end in 'or' in American English:

BRITISH/US

colour - color; flavour - flavor; humour - humor; labour - labor; neighbour - neighbor

Verbs in British English that can be spelled with either 'ize' or 'ise' at the end are always spelled with 'ize' at the end in American English:

BRITISH/US

apologize or apologise - apologize; organize or organise - organize; recognize or recognise - recognize

Verbs in British English that end in 'yse' are always spelled 'yze' in American English:

BRITISH/US

analyse - analyze; breathalyse - breathalyze; paralyse - paralyze

In British spelling 'L' is doubled in verbs ending in a vowel plus 'L'. In American English, the 'L' is not doubled:

BRITISH/US

travel - travel; travelled - traveled; travelling - traveling; traveller - traveler

British English words that are spelled with the double vowels ae or oe tend to be just spelled with an e in American English: Although there are exceptions to the rule. For example archaeology is spelt in the same way as British English but archeology would be acceptable in America but is incorrect in the UK.

BRITISH/US

leukaemia - leukemia; manoeuvre - maneuver; oestrogen - estrogen; paediatric - pediatric

Some nouns that end with 'ence' in British English are spelled 'ense in American English:'

BRITISH/US

defence - defense; licence - license; offence - offense; pretence - pretense

Some nouns that end with 'ogue' in British English end with either 'og' or 'ogue in American English:

BRITISH/US

analogue - analog or analogue; catalogue - catalog or catalogue; dialogue - dialog or dialogue

The most obvious difference between standard American (GA) and standard British (GB) is the omission of 'r' in GB: you only pronounce a written < r > if there is a vowel sound after it, so we don't say it in PARK /pɑ:k/, HORSE /hɔ:s/ or FURTHER /'fɜ:ðə/. In American, though, we pronounce every written /r/ so /pɑrk/, /hɔrs/ & /'fɜrðər/. English language has so many varieties or types that it is not possible for a single

individual to learn and use all of them accurately. Nevertheless, all of us should know English well for its being the only lingua franca— the global language i.e. the International language. At the present time of globalization and open market economy, the need and demand of knowledge in English have become much greater than ever before.

The problems faced by those who intend to learn foreign languages are not limited to these. English sounds are a bit more complicated to pronounce than sounds in other languages. One of the main reasons for this is the presence of interdental sounds in English. Almost all students have difficulty learning the sounds τ] and $[\delta]$. The reason for this is the absence of interdental sounds in the Uzbek language.

Unlike the Uzbek language, the English alphabet also has the sound $[w]$. Students also have trouble pronouncing this sound. Because children confuse this sound with $[v]$ in Uzbek language. Also, the $[t;d]$ sounds are pronounced slightly differently in English. This also creates problems in the fluent formation of students' speech. As a solution to these problems, it should be emphasized that it should be clearly expressed by the teachers in practice and constantly repeated to the students which letter is formed in which part of the language. In addition, students can learn how letters are formed in which part of the mouth, using independent Internet networks. Another important feature in language learning is to pay attention to word stress.

LIST OF USED LITERATURE:

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