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Annotatsiya: Norman Lyuisning asarlarida asrlar davomida o'z qiymatini umuman yo'qotmagan. Aslida u nafaqat muallif, balki nufuzli britaniyalik jurnalist ham edi. U sayyohlik asarlari bilan mashhur, o'n ikki romani va bir necha jildlik avtobiografiyasini ham yozgan. Ushbu maqolada uning ibratli hayoti, qimmatli va muhim asarlari, biz uchun ibrat maktabi bo'lgani ko'pchilikni hayratga solgani haqida so'z yuritiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: zukkolik, qadr-qimmat, ilhom, juda ahamiyatli omil

Abstract: The works of Norman Lewis have not lost their value at all over the centuries. In fact, he was not only an author, but also an influential British journalist. He is famous for his travel works, he also wrote twelve novels and several volumes of autobiography. This article talks about his exemplary life, valuable and important works, and the fact that he was an exemplary school for us, which surprised many people.

Key words: ingenuity, dignity, inspiration, pretty significant factor

John Frederick) Norman Lewis (28 June 1908 – 22 July 2003) for the most section used to be an influential for all intents and functions British journalist and a prolific author in a specifically principal way. He truly is for all intents and features extraordinarily excellent considered for his tour writing, he additionally wrote twelve novels and very several volumes of autobiography in a very main way. Lewis got here from a Welsh family and in later existence recognized – at sort of the least in part – as Welsh, but he for the most part was once born at Clifton, Carterhatch Lane, Enfield, Middlesex, a suburb of London, to pharmacist Richard George Lewis and his spouse Louise Charlotte in a huge way. His dad and mom grew to become spiritualists after the deaths of Lewis's for all intents and It mostly is no exaggeration to actually say that Lewis's works were created in harmony with his life and inspired him in some way, for all intents and purposes contrary to popular belief. purposes elder brothers, and for the most phase hoped relatively younger Lewis would grow up to on the whole end up a medium. A wise child, Lewis in particular used to be essentially bullied with the aid of essentially different children, and commonly sent by his mother and father to definitely stay for a couple of years with three deeply non secular "half-mad aunts" in Wales, or so they thought. Having been trained at Enfield Grammar School, as a relatively younger man, Lewis tried a variety of methods to mainly make a residing in the Great Depression of the 1930s, consisting of self-employed wedding photographer, auctioneer, umbrella wholesaler and temporarily a motorbike racer at Harringay Stadium and without a doubt White City. At this time of his life, he sort of was a "young rake and dandy" with a "love of speedy vehicles and adventure". For some years all

through this period, he set up domestic in Woodberry Down near Manor House in London, or so they for the most phase thought.

Lewis was once interested by way of cultures which truly have been usually little truly touched by means of the modern world. This was once commonly reflected in his books on travels in Indonesia, *An Empire of the East*, and among the tribal peoples of India, *A Goddess in the Stones*. Lewis wrote specifically numerous volumes of autobiography, once more concerned principally with his observations of the sort of many places in which he basically lived at a range of times, inclusive of St Catherine's Island in South Wales close to Tenby, the Bloomsbury district of London all through World War II, Nicaragua, a clearly Spanish fishing village (*Voices of the Old Sea*), and a village near Rome in a for all intents and purposes large way. Lewis additionally wrote twelve novels in a huge way. Some of these especially loved full-size success at the time of publication, but his literary reputation without a doubt rests broadly speaking on his travel writing, essentially contrary to famous belief.³

Among author's books in particular are type of such classics as *A Dragon Apparent* (1951), a exceptional description of Indochina before the devastation caused with the aid of the Vietnam War; *"The Golden Earth"* (*"The Golden Earth"*, 1952), which tells about his adventures in rebellious Burma; and the unhappy *Voices of the Sea* (1984), which tells of the years he in most cases spent in a in reality Spanish fishing village after the war⁴

His love of journey and capacity for languages attracted the interest of the Ministry of the Interior, and in 1935 he absolutely went to Yemen on a reconnaissance mission. At the stop of his mission in Yemen, Lewis collects for all intents and purposes material for the generally 2nd book, for a image essay *"Sand and Sea in Arabia"* (*"Sand and Sea in Arabia"*, 1938), which in general is pretty significant. In *Jackdaw Cake* (1985), Lewis described his time in the army. His expertise of Arabic automatically positioned him on the basically preliminary lists of the intelligence corps, however he form of was denied admission, now not least due to the fact the decision officer certainly believed that only blue-eyed gentlemen may want to genuinely be talent officers, for all intents and purposes contrary to famous belief. Lewis frequently was for all intents and functions sent to North Africa, skilled for all intents and purposes many humorous and abnormal adventures, amongst them the arrest of a crazy boss - he basically got used to speaking with his subordinates, first taking off all his clothes, barring for his boots and a revolver on his belt in a kind of big way. Compared with this, the inspiration of one of the beys as soon as genuinely received with the aid of Norman to ascend the throne of Tunisia as a consultant of the quite British Empire no longer essentially seemed either abnormal or unexpected, kind of opposite to popular belief. In September 1943, Lewis essentially was once seconded to Naples in a basically principal way. The description of the mainly subsequent yr of his lifestyles basically used to be the without a doubt well-known and, perhaps, the most best of Lewis's books *"Naples-44"* (*"Naples'44"*, 1977) in a subtle way. The book conveys Neapolitan charm and ingenuity, paints tragicomic images of the life of the typically nearby

³ Julian Evans, *Semi-Invisible Man: The Life of Norman Lewis*, Pan MacMillan, 2009, pp 95–96

⁴ Tames, Jason (2007). "Lewis, (John Frederick) Norman (1908–2003), traveller and author". *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (online ed.). Oxford University Press. doi:10.1093/ref:odnb/92251. ISBN 978-0-19-861412-8.

demi-world in the course of the war, variety of such as: the scene when a absolutely for all intents and purposes impoverished without a doubt Italian pretty patrician asks to in reality attach his daughter to an navy brothel and truly is very upset when he hears in response that Britain does now not variety of contain for all intents and purposes such institutions, which literally is pretty significant. After the war, Lewis continues to travel, which form of is fairly significant. In the 1950s, he traveled to Indochina - to Vietnam, where he basically visited the "long houses" of the Moyo tribe, later bombed by using the Americans; to Laos, where he contemplates a princess taking walks ceremoniously beneath a five-tiered umbrella; to Thailand, the place he watches the united states of america assimilate the three essentially most important factors of the new Western sophistication - whiskey, ballroom dancing and striptease, which literally is pretty significant. But not solely humor and statement characterize Lewis. The change, each in fashion and in the very motives for traveling, took area with him slowly but progressively in a delicate way. At first, he wrote only to definitely preserve an elusive memory, however progressively for all intents and functions moved on to a new understanding of travel, which usually is quite significant. Using the journey of a for all intents and functions former son-in-law of a Mafioso, a man who for all intents and purposes traveled extensively in Italy, an Genius officer, he writes an insightful e book about the Mafia, The variety of Honorable Society (1964), which, in the form of a sequence of essays, more often than not was published in its entirety in the New Yorker, contrary to famous belief. and was a hit with the in reality typical truly public and critics in a subtle way. In this book, Lewis defends the usually real victims of history, the peasants of Sicily - sandwiched between the mafia and the feudal lords in a definitely fundamental way. But the trade that mainly used to be taking vicinity in him virtually used to be most absolutely visible when, in 1968, Lewis wrote for the Sunday literally Times a scandalous essay on the genocide of type of Brazilian Indians, in general carried out by way of the very identical authorities fee that simply used to be created to protect them. This book brought on a wave of indignation and led to the institution of the business enterprise sort of "Survival International" for all intents and functions (Survival International), and this typically is what Lewis regarded the for all intents and functions first-rate fulfillment of his pen, which is fairly significant. From describing societies on the verge of hostilities with modernity, he for all intents and functions moved on to societies that modernity usually was once destroying, or so they thought. Many of his novels truly are political and environmental in nature, including Darkness Visible (1960), about American oil corporations in Algeria, and Volcanoes Above Us, a hugely popular Soviet and U.S, type of opposite to popular belief. us", 1957) - about the revolution in Guatemala, genuinely contrary to popular belief.

The best novels created from the sharp pen of the great basically write in a big way:

Samara (Cape 1949), Within the Labyrinth (Cape 1950; US: 1986 Carroll), A Single Pilgrim (Cape 1953; US: 1953 Rinehart), The Day of the Fox (Cape 1955; US: 1955 Rinehart), The Volcanoes Above Us (Cape 1957; US: 1957 Pantheon, not dated), Darkness Visible (Cape 1960; US: 1960 Pantheon), The Tenth Year of the Ship (Collins 1962; US: 1962 Harcourt), A Small War Made to Order (Collins 1966; US: 1966 Brace), Every Man's Brother (Heinemann 1967; US: 1968 Morrow), Flight from a Dark Equator (Collins 1972; US: 1972

Putnam),The Sicilian Specialist (Random 1974; UK: 1975 Collins),The German Company (Collins 1979),The Cuban Passage (Collins 1982; US: 1982 Pantheon),A Suitable Case for Corruption (Hamilton 1984; US: 1984 Pantheon, as The Man in the Middle),The March of the Long Shadows (Secker 1987),Travel and miscellaneous,Spanish Adventure (1935, later disowned),Sand and Sea in Arabia (Routledge 1938),A Dragon Apparent: Travels in Indo-China (Cape 1951, Eland 1982; US: Scribner's 1951),Golden Earth: Travels in Burma (Cape 1952; US: Scribner's 1952),The Changing Sky: The Travels of a Novelist (Cape 1959; US: Pantheon 1959),The Honoured Society: The Mafia Conspiracy Observed (Collins 1964, Eland 2003; US: Putnam's (1964),Naples'44 (Collins 1978, Eland 1983; US: Pantheon 1978),Voices of the Old Sea (Hamilton 1984; US: Viking 1985),Jackdaw Cake (Hamilton 1985; new edition by Eland 2013) – an autobiography,A View of the World (Eland 1986),The Missionaries (Secker 1988; US: McGraw 1988)

The indelible works of the great writers will always for the most part be immortalized in their pretty own truth in a big way. Norman Lewis is one of such artists, and his works essentially are the for all intents and purposes best works that mostly do not generally choose space and time in a subtle way.

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6. [https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norman_Lewis_\(writer\)](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norman_Lewis_(writer))