



MAIN PART IN TOURISM

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Anatatsiya: Bu maqolada siz sayohat va turizm haqida kerakli malumotlarni bilib olasiz. Sayohat va turizm tushunchalari bir-biri bilan chambarchas bog'liq bo'lib, sayyohlik sanoati ham, turizm industriyasi ham bir-biri bilan o'zaro bog'liqdir. Biroq, ikkala atama va ikkita sanoat o'rtasida ham farqlar mavjud. Ushbu maqolada siz sayohat va turizm, shuningdek, ushbu faoliyatga asoslangan sohalar haqida ko'proq bilib olasiz.

Анатация: в этой статье вы узнаете необходимую информацию о путешествиях и туризме. Понятия путешествия и туризма очень тесно связаны между собой, и индустрия путешествий и индустрия туризма во многом пересекаются. Однако существуют также различия между двумя терминами и двумя отраслями. В этой статье вы узнаете больше о путешествиях и туризме, а также об отраслях, основанных на этих видах деятельности.

Key words: *Tourism , Airline Industry , Car rental , water transport , accommodation, hotels, camping , food & beverage .*

Tourism industry

Tourism is generally think of the act of travelling to a vareing locality , for either business or delightful purposes. However, it actually has fairly a specific definition: the act of traveling to another environment for at least 24 hours . But for no longer than one year , for purposes connected work or free time.A tourist is generally only classified as such if they stay in overnighnt accommodation situated in the place they travel to. By its very nature tourism requires a round trip , rather than travel in on route only. Travel refers to the act of moving from one location to another. This can refer to long-distance travel, short-distance travel, overseas travel, domestic travel and various other forms. Crucially, travel also includes both round trips and one-way journeys, and it covers a wide variety of different travel purposes. The travel industry, therefore, refers to the numerous aspects of the wider service industry which cater for the needs and desires of those who have travelled from one part of the world to another. Travel and Tourism Industry; An complete Overview of All Activities, The concepts of travel and tourism are very closely linked, and both the travel industry and the tourism industry have significant overlap. However, there are also differences between the two terms and the two industries. In this article, you will find out more about both travel and tourism, and the industries based on those activities.

What is the Tourism Industry?



Tourism is generally regarded as the act of travelling to a different location, for either business or pleasure purposes. However, it actually has quite a specific definition: the act of travelling to another environment, for at least 24 hours, but for no longer than one year, for purposes related to business or leisure. A tourist is generally only classed as such if they stay in overnight accommodation situated in the location they travel to. By its very nature, tourism involves a round trip, rather than travel in one direction only. With this in mind, the tourism industry refers to all aspects of the service industry that cater to tourists.

What is the Travel Industry?

Travel refers to the act of moving from one location to another. This can refer to long-distance travel, short-distance travel, overseas travel, domestic travel and various other forms. Crucially, travel also includes both round trips and one-way journeys, and it covers a wide variety of different travel purposes. The travel industry, therefore, refers to the numerous aspects of the wider service industry which cater for the needs and desires of those who have travelled from one part of the world to another. The Difference Between the Travel and Tourism Industry Given the definitions above, it is understandable that many people struggle to see much of a distinction between the tourism industry and the travel industry. Indeed, there is clearly significant overlap between the two, and many of the businesses and services that cater for tourists also cater for travellers more generally. Nevertheless, there are some notable differences. Essentially, the tourism industry is concerned with people travelling for business or pleasure purposes, staying in their destination for at least one night, and then returning. By contrast, the travel industry has a wider scope, covering more travel purposes and durations. Sectors and Companies Within the Travel and Tourism Industry 1) Transportation. The transportation sector is one of the most obvious sectors that falls under both the travel and tourism umbrellas, and is concerned with the movement of people from one location to another. This includes a wide variety of different types of travel, including air, road, rail and water-based methods. This sector enables tourism in the first place, but also provides tourists with a means of getting around after they arrive at their destination. Airline Industry Air travel is one of the main way that tourists and travellers reach their chosen destination, and the airline industry provides various services, including scheduled and chartered flights. Companies within this sub-category may offer flights to domestic and international destinations, as well as both long haul and short haul flights.

Car Rental Car rental services provide customers with temporary access to a car. These services can enable tourists or travellers to actually get to their chosen destination in the first place, but many customers use them after they have arrived, as they provide a greater amount of freedom for exploration than relying on public transport.

Water Transport As the name suggests, the water transport sub-category includes all forms of transport that carry passengers across water. This includes ocean liners and ferries, which tend to voyage from point A to point B, as well as cruise ships, where transportation is not the only purpose and the voyage itself is a huge part of the travel experience.



Coach Services In many cases, coach services are one of the most cost-effective ways for tourists or travellers to reach their chosen destination, and they are especially popular for day trips, although coach travel does cater for international travel too. Moreover, local bus services also fall underneath this umbrella.

Railway Railways are another popular transportation method, helping passengers to easily get from one location to another. Rail services are especially popular with domestic travellers, due to their convenience and regularity. Moreover, many major cities make use of subway-style rail services, facilitating quick and easy movement.

Spacecraft A more recent form of transportation, which is going to become increasingly influential in the years ahead, is the spacecraft. The most famous example of a company operating within this area is Virgin Galactic, which is hoping to be able to provide commercial space tourism via passenger trips into space in the near future.

Accommodation The travel and tourism industries also both contain the accommodation sector, with people requiring overnight accommodation for varying lengths of time. The accommodation industry offers a variety of different options for customers, catering to different tastes, budgets and requirements. In addition to providing shelter and a place to sleep, many companies in the accommodation sector also provide a range of other services.

Hotels The most popular form of accommodation for tourists, hotels are establishments that offer overnight stays on a short-term basis. They provide guests with private rooms, which will typically include an en suite bathroom and other facilities. Additionally, most hotels provide services like housekeeping, room service and laundry.

Shared Accommodation The rise of platforms like Airbnb has increased the popularity of shared accommodation, which typically consists of a space in a house, which may be shared with the owners. The accommodation itself may consist of a private room, or may be a room that is shared with other guests using the facility at the same time.

Hostels Hostels are a form of shared-room lodging, where guests pay for a bed in a dormitory-style set up. Rooms will each provide multiple beds, with guests sharing kitchen and bathroom facilities. They are typically classed as a budget option, and are usually provided on a self-catering basis.

Camping A form of outdoor accommodation, which makes use of temporary shelter, usually in the form of a tent. Tourists and travellers who camp may opt to stay at a commercial campsite, which will provide additional facilities or amenities, or they might prefer to make their own campsite in a publicly accessible area, like a national park.

Bed and Breakfast Most bed and breakfast accommodation is situated in a converted private house or pub, and will provide guests with a private room for the night and breakfast in the morning. In many cases, the owner of the B&B will live in the building too. Guests may be offered en suite bathroom facilities, or they may need to share them.

Cruises Cruises are classed as both a form of transportation and a form of accommodation. The reason for this is because those on the cruise are allocated their own



cabin, where they can rest, relax and sleep, and passengers spend the vast majority of the cruise actually on the cruise ship, benefiting from classic accommodation services.

Farmhouse Accommodation and Agri-Tourism Agri-tourism remains a fairly niche concept, but one which is gaining increased traction, with tourists spending time on a farm, seeing the day-to-day work that goes on first-hand and even joining in. Farmhouse accommodation is simply accommodation that facilitates this kind of experience and it often resembles a B&B.

Timeshare Accommodation Finally, timeshare accommodation refers to accommodation where ownership is shared between multiple different people, with usage rights being allocated to each owner at a different time of the year. This kind of accommodation tends to include condos and lodges, and owners are usually allocated usage rights for a week or two weeks.

Food & Beverage Food and drinks are basic human needs and the food and beverage industry caters these needs among tourists and travellers. Again, there are a wide range of different company types that fall within this sector, providing customers with an array of different options. It is also worth noting that the food and beverage industry also provides opportunities for tourists and travellers to socialise with friends, or meet new people.

Restaurants Restaurants are establishments which provide food and drink, which is primarily eaten on the premises. With that being said, the restaurant sub-category of the Travel and tourism industries also includes fast food restaurants and takeaways, in addition to family restaurants, diners, luxury restaurants and other eateries.

Catering In relation to travel and tourism, the term catering is usually used to refer to food and drink services that are situated in locations where eating and drinking are not the primary attraction. Therefore, it would not include restaurants, but it would include food and drinks sold on public transport, in parks and at tourist sites.

Bars & Cafés Bars and cafés provide a relaxed environment for travellers to eat and drink. In the case of bars, the focus tends to be on sales of alcoholic drinks and soft drinks, while in the case of cafés, the focus tends to be on hot drinks and light snacks. Both environments also provide a place for people to socialise.

Nightclubs Some locations in the world attract a large number of tourists off the back of the night life on offer, with nightclubs being the main example. These clubs are establishments which stay open until late at night and combine music with alcohol sales. Most nightclubs also feature a stage for performers, and a dance floor for guests.

Entertainment Once tourists or travellers arrive at their chosen destination, they will often need entertainment, even if that was not the primary purpose of their journey. However, in many cases, companies or establishments providing entertainment are one of the major attractions drawing people to a location in the first place. Some of the sub-categories within the entertainment sector of the travel and tourism industry are outlined below.

Casino A casino is an entertainment establishment, which provides people with opportunities to gamble – primarily through luck-based card, dice and slots games. In

addition to these games, many casinos are connected to hotels or resorts, and many also host other entertainment, such as musical or comedy performances.

Tourist Information The tourist information sub-category is focused on providing travellers with important information about things to do in the local area. This includes offline methods, such as tourist information offices and leaflets, as well as online methods, such as informational websites and social media accounts

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